
INDEX.

INDEX.

	PAGE.
ABANDONING CHILD—(<i>see</i> CHILD)	323
ABDUCTION—	
Of girl under sixteen	214
ABORTION—	
Administering noxious thing to procure.....	209
Noxious thing, what is	209
ACCESSORIES—	
Before and after the fact.....	75
Only in felonies.....	75
In misdemeanors all are principals.....	75
May be to new statutory felonies	79
No accessory to felony unless felony committed	75
Manslaughter, no accessories before the fact in	75
But may be after the fact	75
Offence of accessory distinguishable from that of principal in second degree	75
What authority or procurement renders man liable as accessory...	76
Distinction between civil and criminal cases.....	76
Procurement, how effected.....	76
Must be some active proceeding on part of.....	77
Consequences if authority not pursued.....	78
Or if accessory repent.....	78
After the fact, what constitutes	79
Wife not accessory for receiving her husband	78
Accessories, how far relieved from responsibility when principal does not pursue authority.....	78
Accessories to felonies created by statute.....	79
Statute as to trial of accessories.....	79
ACCOMPLICE—(<i>see</i> EVIDENCE).	
ADJOURNMENT —	
Of trial, when granted	507
Of Sessions (<i>see</i> SESSIONS).	
ADMINISTERING—(<i>see</i> ABORTION).	

	PAGE.
ADMINISTRATION— (<i>see</i> SUMMARY ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE).	
ADMIRALTY COURTS—	
Jurisdiction of (<i>see</i> PIRACY).	
ADVOCATE—(<i>see</i> ATTORNEY).	
AGENT—	
Liable for act done under authority of his principal	76
AGGRESSIONS—	
Lawless by subjects of foreign countries at peace with Her Majesty	320 <i>et seq.</i>
31 Vic., c. 14, as to	320
British subject by birth may become citizen of foreign state.....	321
May be so treated at option of Crown	321
Evidence of being subject of foreign state.....	321-2
Of entering Canada with intent to levy war.....	322-3
Person acting in any character is liable.....	322
Evidence of engagement several hours before arrest of prisoner is admissible.....	323
Person acquitted as citizen U. S., cannot plead <i>autre fois acquit</i> when indicted as British subject.....	323
28 Vic., c. 1, as to repressing outrages on frontier.....	323
AMENDMENTS—(<i>see</i> Different Subjects).	
ANNOTATIONS—	
Of miscellaneous statutes.....	317 <i>et seq.</i>
ANIMALS IN TRANSIT.....	345
APPEALS—	
In cases of summary convictions.....	440
In matter not a crime	440
Procedure on.....	440 <i>et seq.</i>
Recognizance to try form of	442
Enrolment if not necessary	442
Notice of appeal.....	440 <i>et seq.</i>
Usually heard first day.....	443
Waiver of right to appeal.....	443
Jury, trial by, right to.....	444
Judge in chambers in liquor case	443
Adjourning appeal	444
Reinstating.....	444
Evidence on.....	444
Enlargement, what it waives.....	445
Costs on	446

APPEALS— <i>Continued.</i>	
	PAGE.
Allowing without affidavit.....	446
From sessions to superior courts of law.....	445
To superior court when question reserved at sessions or Court of Oyer and Terminer.....	445
Rules as to must be complied with.....	440-41
To Privy Council, when allowed.....	523 <i>et seq.</i>
Under various statutes.....	440 to 447
APPRENTICES AND MINORS—	
Act Con. Stat. U. C., c. 76, as to.....	329
When apprentice is minor, articles must be executed by some one on his behalf.....	329
Absolute imprisonment not authorized.....	329
ARRAY—(<i>see JURORS</i>).	
ARREST—	
By magistrate, constable, etc., <i>et seq.</i> (<i>see MANSLAUGHTER</i>).	
ARREST OF JUDGMENT—	
When case reserved.....	505
Objections on motion, how limited.....	505
Presence of prisoner may be waived.....	506
ARSON—	
Another, house of.....	291
Attempt to commit.....	296-7
Building, what is.....	292 <i>et seq.</i>
Need not be a finished structure.....	293
Burglary, decisions as to apply to arson.....	292
Burning must be actual.....	292
And malicious and wilful.....	292
Construction of statutes.....	291
Definition.....	291
Evidence of intent to defraud when man sets fire to his own house.....	294
What is sufficient.....	294 <i>et seq.</i>
Goods, setting fire to.....	296-7
In own use, with intent to defraud.....	297
Grain, setting fire to stack of.....	297
Indictment for setting fire to own house.....	295
Allegation of intent to defraud.....	296
Surplusage in.....	295
Arson not a term of art.....	296
Intent to defraud inferred from act itself, when house of third person set fire to.....	294
Act must be wilful.....	294

ARSON— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
When own house set fire to, must be actual evidence of intent	294
What is sufficient	294-5
Jury, finding of, conclusive as to what	294
Malicious burning must be	292
Married woman not liable for setting fire to house of husband. . .	295
Negligence in burning	292
Occupied, house must be	293
Must be intention of returning	293
Owner of house, whether liable	291
Returning, must be intention of	293
Shop, what is	292
Statutes, construction of	291
Surplusage in indictment	295
Wife (<i>see</i> MARRIED WOMAN).	
ASSAULT AND BATTERY—	
Aggravated	223
On indictment for, may be convicted of common	217
Apprehension of violence no justification	222
Bodily harm, with intent to do grievous, what amounts to assault, with	220
Firing loaded pistol into group shows intention to do grievous bodily harm	220
Capital felony, assault may in some cases amount to	224
Carnal knowledge, attempt to have, may be assault	216
Charge of offence which includes assault	218
Common assault, when there may be conviction of	217
Con. Stat. Can., c. 91, did not apply to	221
Complaint of, under 32 and 33 Vic., c. 20, s. 43, cannot be with- drawn	410
Conductor on train when not liable for assault	216
Consent, can be no assault where there is (<i>see</i> RAPE)	217
Correction, moderate, is justifiable (<i>see</i> MASTER)	223
Crime, including assault, on indictment for, may be conviction for assault	218
But the crime must include assault	218
And the assault, in case of death, must conduce to the death	218
Indictment need not charge assault in terms	219
Definition of	216
Indictment, for carnally knowing girl, there may be conviction for assault upon	217
When indictment charges common assault	219
Need not charge assault in terms	219
For inflicting grievous bodily harm	220
For shooting with intent to do	220
Charging aggravated assault	217-23

	PAGE.
ASSAULT AND BATTERY— <i>Continued.</i>	
Intention necessary to make act assault.....	215
Intruder, assault upon.....	222
Justification of assault in self-defence, what amounts to.....	221
Of shooting with pistol.....	216
Malice, necessary in assault, under 32 & 33 Vic., c. 20, s. 19.....	220
Master, moderate correction by, is justifiable.....	223
Misdemeanor, assault is.....	224
Of officers in discharge of duty (<i>See</i> OBSTRUCTING, MANSLAUGHTER.)	
Punishment of.....	224
School teacher.....	223
Servant, moderate correction of, justifiable.....	223
Sessions have power to try.....	224
Words cannot amount to.....	221
Turning intruder out when request to leave necessary.....	222
ASSEMBLY (<i>see</i> UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY).	
ATTACHMENT.—(<i>see</i> CONTEMPT).	
ATTEMPTING—	
To commit crimes.....	59 <i>et seq.</i>
ATTORNEY—	
Cannot act as advocate in Court of Sessions.....	475
No right to appear before justices on charge of indictable offences.....	407
But may in case of summary convictions.....	407
AUTREFOIS ACQUIT—(<i>see</i> PLEADING.)	
BAIL, —	
Principles on which granted.....	479-80
On charges of perjury, arson, larceny, murder, treason, felony, and misdemeanor.....	480-81
On application for, court may look at information and remedy commitment.....	481
Lapse of year from imprisonment.....	481
If prisoner about to die.....	481
Accessories after the fact.....	481
Obligatory, in case of misdemeanor as well after as before indict- ment found.....	482
After two trials and discharges of jury for disagreement.....	482
One justice may bail in misdemeanor, but not in felony.....	482
When case reserved, court which tried prisoner must bail.....	482
One assize having passed over without committal of prisoner.....	482-3
Forfeiting, after plea of not guilty.....	483
If offence bailable may be released at any time, on giving proper sureties.....	483

	PAGE.
BAIL—Continued.	
Practice as to entering up judgment on the recognizance.....	483
Relief from estreated recognizance.....	484
When judges of Queen's Bench should estreat.....	484-5
Rescinding order for bail.....	485
When better sureties may be ordered.....	485
Application made on affidavits entitled in the Queen's Bench.....	485
Certifying commitment, information, etc.....	485
BANKING ACT—	
Deceptive return under.....	329
Intent.....	330
Indictment.....	343-4
BARRISTER—(see COUNSEL.)	
BATTERY—(see ASSAULT.)	
BETTING.....	345
BIGAMY—	
Absence of first wife, when defence.....	125
After absence for seven years, <i>onus</i> on whom.....	125-6
Banns, validity of marriage contracted by.....	127-8
In case of minors.....	127
Common law of England, as to marriages introduced.....	127
Consent, age of.....	130
Marriage, before age of, must be ratified.....	130
England, common and statute law of, introduced.....	127
Evidence -	
Extract from register of marriage.....	124
Of reputation will not suffice.....	124
Must be direct proof.....	124
Admission of first marriage sufficient.....	124
But must be unequivocal.....	125
First wife, not admissible till proof of first marriage.....	124
What sufficient of marriage celebrated in State of New York.....	124
<i>Onus</i> of proof.....	125
<i>Exigi facias</i> , when may issue.....	130
Foreign country, when marriage in will be held invalid here.....	130
Foreign jurisdiction, statute extends to bigamy committed in.....	130
Indictment for bigamy committed in States.....	130
Jewish marriage, written contract not essential to validity of.....	129
Marriage, first must be legal.....	122
Second need not.....	123
Laws in relation to.....	127
Going through form of marriage sufficient.....	123

BIGAMY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
By man with sister of deceased wife	128
In Ireland	129
Jewish	129
Of squaw and Lower Canadian	130
In foreign country, by persons not British subjects	130
Successive marriage	127
Minors may marry by banns	127
Onus of proof, when on prosecution	125
Presumption of death after seven years' absence	125
But not that he is living	125
Sister, marriage with, of deceased wife	128
Soldier, convicted of bigamy not discharged from military service	130
Statutes 32 & 33 Vic., c. 20, s. 58	122
4 Ed. VI., Stat. 3, c. 5	122
3 Jac. I., c. 33	122
26 Geo. II., c. 54	127
5 & 6 Wm. IV., c. 54	122-7
Wife, first, not admissible as witness	124
Absence of first	125
Deceased, marriage with sister of	128
 BILL OF EXCEPTIONS—	
Does not lie in criminal cases	379
 BIRTH—(see CONCEALING BIRTH).	
 BRITISH COLUMBIA—(see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
 BURGLARY—	
Breaking necessary	225-7
Must be actual	225
By fraud	225
Chimney, entrance by, is burglary	226
Conspiracy, entrance by, is burglary	227
Daytime, no burglary in	228
Only housebreaking	228
Definition	225
Dwelling-house, what is	228
Formerly included out-houses, etc	228
Must be inhabited	228
Entering necessary	225
By open door or window	225
Other cases of	225
By chimney	226
By conspiracy	227

BURGLARY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
In night	228
Own house.....	230
Fraud, breaking by.....	225
Inhabiting house necessary.....	228
Occasional absence immaterial.....	228
Intent must be to commit felony.....	229
To commit trespass insufficient.....	229
Night, burglary can only be committed in.....	228
When night commences and ends.....	228
Breaking and entering need not be both in same.....	228
Own house, man cannot commit burglary in.....	230
Roof, entry through hole in, not burglary.....	226-7
Statutes.....	227 <i>et seq.</i>
Time of committing.....	228
 <i>CERTIORARI—</i>	
Whether it can issue in vacation.....	449
When granted, of course.....	456
When court has discretion.....	456
Must be obtained on affidavit.....	456
What words in statute take away right to.....	457
Void proceedings, removing by.....	457
When granted, though right to taken away.....	457
If conviction in court, no writ necessary.....	458
None after verdict or judgment, or acquittal.....	458
To remove order, quashing conviction on appeal to sessions.....	458
When conviction affirmed.....	450
When imprisoned for contempt of court.....	459
Mere irregularities not sufficient.....	459
Difficulties in point of law.....	459
What proceedings may or may not be removed by.....	458-59-60-61
Only substitutes superior for inferior court.....	462
Application for should be made in first term, or within six months after conviction.....	462-3-7
This rule does not apply to the Crown.....	463
Notice to convicting justice.....	463-4
And to chairman of sessions.....	463
No notice necessary when writ obtained by private prosecutor, or where conviction already in court.....	465
Application for should be by summons.....	465
Renewing on amended materials.....	465-6
Affidavit of service of notice.....	465
Where Christian name mis-stated.....	466
Entitling affidavits, rules, etc.....	466-7
Addressing writ.....	467

<i>CERTIORARI—Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Serving	468
Quashing conviction on return to	468
Affidavits may be used to show want of jurisdiction	466
Judgment on	468
Return of notice of motion for	469
Return to by justice	469
Amending return	469
Full faith and credit given to	469
If material evidence omitted	469-70
Returning conviction	470
Under seal	470
Attachment, for not returning	470
Costs	471
Amending, quashing	468-70
Decisions in Quebec	471-2
CHALLENGES TO JURORS—(see JURORS).	
CHAMPERTY AND MAINTENANCE	117
Definition of	117
Are common law offences	118
Crown bound by law	118
Object and principles of law	117-18
Sharing in profits essential	120
Suit pending, whether must be	119
Titles, selling pretended	121
Act 32, Henry VIII, c. 9, as to	121
Practical repeal of in Ontario	122
What is offence within	121
CHEATS AND FRAUDS—	
Actual prejudice must be	287
Common law offence	287
Definition	287
False token or mark	287
Indictment must allege that article passed off by false token	287
And that selling was by means thereof	288
Prejudice must be actual	287
Private fraud, what is	287
Token must be false	287
CHILD—	
Unlawfully abandoning and exposing	323
Act only applies to persons bound to maintain	323
Does not apply if child dies	324
What is offence within statute	323-4
Refractory, in Province of Quebec	344

CHOSSES IN ACTION—	PAGE
Assignable at law (<i>see</i> LARCENY).	
CHURCHES—	
Maintenance of good order in.....	339
Act must be done during divine service.....	339
Commitment without first issuing warrant of distress.....	339
CIVIL ACTION—(<i>see</i> CRIMES).	
COERCION—	
By master or workman.....	116-17
COINAGE OFFENCES.....	80
Imperial statutes in force.....	80
Indictment should negative lawful authority or excuse.....	80
And bring offence within statute.....	80
Previous conviction.....	80
Resemblance to real coin.....	81
COLONIES—(<i>see</i> ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
COMMITMENT—(<i>see</i> WARRANT).	
Warrant for indefinite time.....	432
Need not show information on oath, but must state place of committing offence.....	424-5
Certainty and precision in.....	425
Should follow forms.....	426
Signing by one or two justices.....	427
Issuing of, when discretionary.....	427-8
Should ascertain amount of costs.....	422-3
Executed under Act after repeal.....	428
Should show before whom the conviction was had.....	428
Cannot be withdrawn from gaoler's hands.....	428
Should set forth day and year.....	429
And authority of magistrate.....	429
Should be in writing.....	429
Final for want of sureties to keep the peace (<i>see</i> WARRANT).....	429
COMPLAINT OF ASSAULT—	
Under 32 & 33 Vic., c. 20, s. 43, cannot be withdrawn.....	410
Justices will be ordered to hear it.....	411
Discretion of justice.....	411
Adjudication and certificate.....	411
What certificate bars.....	411
Amending information.....	412 <i>et seq.</i>
COMPOUNDING FELONY.....	107
Compromising prosecution, only by leave of court.....	107
Informations on penal statutes.....	107

COMPOUNDING FELONY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Misdemeanor, compounding of, illegal.....	107
Prosecution, compounding	107
<i>Qui tam</i> action.....	107
CONCEALING BIRTH—	
Secret disposition depends on circumstances of each case.....	208
What is.....	208
CONCILIUM—	
When granted.....	516
CONSENT—	
By prisoner.....	516
CONSPIRACY—	
Agreement, unlawful, is gist of offence.....	309
Indictable, though no offence without.....	310
Object need not be unlawful or criminal.....	310
By members of copartnership	310
Common law offence	314
Concert, proof of	312
Contract, no objection that money was to be obtained by.....	315
Definition	309
Evidence when joint participation.....	312
Of concert.....	312
General nature of conspiracy	312
Of conspiracy to commit larceny.....	313
Execution of purpose not necessary.....	309-10
Need not be alleged in indictment	310
Felony committed in pursuance of	315
Gist of offence, unlawful agreement is	309
Illegal trading company	315
Indictment need not allege execution of conspiracy.....	310-1
Lies, where object is to effect legal purpose by illegal means	310-1
Must show object or means unlawful.....	311
When means should be set out	311
Laying property in municipal corporation.....	311-2
Showing object of conspiracy	311
Alleging unlawful agreement.....	311
And unlawful means.....	311
Setting out pretences in conspiracy to obtain money by false	312-3
Specifying goods	313-4
Inference, conspiracy matter of	312
Joint participation, all liable for.....	312
Legislative body, to intimidate, felony	316
Misdemeanor, conspiracy to kidnap is.....	314

CONSPIRACY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Object need not be unlawful	310
If unlawful, means need not be	311
When felonious, conspiracy not merged	315
One person cannot be guilty of	315
Participation, liability in case of joint	312
Purpose, when corrupt or illegal, indictment lies	311
Trespass, civil, conspiracy as to	315
Two persons must combine	315
Wife cannot be guilty of with husband	315
CONSTRUCTION OF STATUTES—	
Rules as to	317 to 320
CONTEMPTS—	
Before justices of the peace	439
By witness in not obeying subpoena	433-4
Of court	434 <i>et seq.</i>
Article in newspaper	435
Disobedience of order	433
Punishment of in Canada	436
Sessions may fine and imprison for	476
CONVICTIONS—	
On application to quash, convicting justice should be made a party	467
Convictions, return of by justices, Acts as to	334
Separate penalty for each conviction	424
Illegality of conviction	423-4
Orders for payment of money	335
To what court returnable	335
Convictions, summary, appeals from (<i>see</i> SUMMARY CONVICTIONS, APPEALS)	440
Annulling	
Sufficient to follow forms	415
Where forms not followed	416
What must appear	416 <i>et seq.</i>
Certainty in	416-7
In alternative	417
Not sufficient to state legal result of facts	418-9
Following words of statute	419
Reversing effect of	421
Quashing	420 <i>et seq.</i>
Must be sealed	422
Costs	422 <i>et seq.</i>
Imprisonment awarding on	423 <i>et seq.</i>
Return of	334-5
Penalty for neglect	334
What must be returned	334-5

	PAGE.
CORONER—	
Inquisition of	430-31
Inquest on Sunday.....	431
Second on same body.....	431
Barrister cannot insist on being present at.....	431
Depositions before, proof of	368
CORPORATION—	
Punishable for libel.....	131
Attachment against for non-payment of cost	519
COSTS—	
On convictions before justices.....	422
In general, none allowed in Crown cases.....	519
When allowed in, application for, etc.....	519
When rule <i>nisi</i> for <i>mandamus</i> served.....	519
Against corporation	519
On dismissing appeal to sessions.....	519
By defendant prosecuting <i>certiorari</i>	519-20
Side bar rule to tax.....	520
Attachment for, when justified.....	520
COUNSEL—	
No right to appear before justices on charges of indictable of- fences.....	407
But may in cases under "Summary Convictions Act".....	407
Only two can be heard on behalf of prisoner.....	510
Motion for criminal information by.....	477
Right to cross-examine witnesses and address jury.....	510
Right of Crown counsel to reply.....	510
COUNTY COURTS—	
Jurisdiction of.....	472
COURT—	
Of record has power to fine and imprison for contempt.....	437
CREDITORS—ASSIGNMENT TO DEFRAUD.	
Money bond is personality, within 13 & 14 Vic., c. 53.....	342
CRIMES IN GENERAL—	
Attempt to commit misdemeanor is misdemeanor.....	59
Attempt to commit felony is misdemeanor.....	60
Attempt to procure a woman to make affidavit that A., father of illegitimate child, is misdemeanor.....	59
On indictment for felony or misdemeanor, jury may find prisoner guilty of attempt to commit it.....	60

CRIMES IN GENERAL—Continued.	PAGE
Civil action—	
Suspension of.....	50
When felony disclosed in evidence	50
Suspended till acquittal or conviction of felon.....	50-51
What sufficient prosecution.....	51
When rule applies.....	50
When it does not.....	51
Jury cannot try felony in civil action.....	51
Judge must decide whether case shall go to jury	52
Exceptions to general rule.....	52-3
Quebec, law in, different from other provinces.....	53
Crimes considered local.....	53
Cognizable only where committed.....	53
Mean offences punishable by indictment.....	53
Divided into felonies and misdemeanors.....	53
What are indictable.....	53 <i>et seq.</i>
Nature and incidents of	53
Criminal proceedings, what are	53
Definition.....	49
Election, neglecting or refusing to administer oath at, indictable..	58
Felony defined.....	53
When crime becomes ..	53
Attempt to commit, is misdemeanor.....	60
On indictment for, jury may find prisoner guilty of attempt to commit.....	60
Attempt to commit, must tend to execution of principal crime.	60
Must appear that attempt might have been completed.....	61
Attempting to commit distinguishable from intending to commit.....	62
Offence made which was before misdemeanor	55
Misdemeanor formerly merged	55
Now statute alters this	56
Effect of this statute	56
Inciting to commit misdemeanor is misdemeanor.....	59
Indictment, for what crimes it lies.....	56 <i>et seq.</i>
For whatever openly outrages decency.....	56
For violation of positive command in Act.....	56-7
For act not an offence at common law.....	56
Where a statute forbids or enjoins an act.....	57
Inference that every person intends the natural consequences of his own act.....	62-3
Intention, act resting in, not indictable.....	62
Misdemeanor, what is.....	56
Attempt to commit is	59

CRIMES IN GENERAL— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Attempt to commit felony is	60
Inciting to commit misdemeanor is	59
When act not committed	62
On indictment for, jury may find prisoner guilty of lesser misdemeanor	59
Disregard of positive command in statute indictable as	62
How differs from felonies	63
Punishment of	63
Misprision of felony	56
Motives in criminal proceedings	62
When material and when not	62-3
Penalty, when annexed to offence in clause of Act creating it, no indictment lies	57
Public officer, refusing to discharge duties, indictable	59
Remedy when cumulative	57
Returning officer indictable for entering names in poll-book	58
Soliciting and inciting to commit felony when none committed, is misdemeanor	62
Statute on which indictment framed, effect of repeal of	54
Creating offence, repeal of	54
Altering quality of offence, substituting new mode of punish- ment	55
Annexing new punishment to common law misdemeanor	55
Making offence felony which was before misdemeanor, effect of	55
CRIMINAL INFORMATIONS	476 to 479
CRIMINAL LAW—	
Right to legislate upon vested in the Dominion Parliament (<i>see</i> ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE)	5
CROWN—	
Application to for pardon, when proper	523
Right of counsel representing to reply	510
Prosecutions, how they differ from civil suits	510-11
Cases, may stand in paper for argument with civil suits	516
CUSTOMS OFFENCES—	
Act as to	92
Breaking building, what justifies	93
Colonial legislature, power to impose additional grounds of for- feiture	94
Conviction under various Acts	94-5
Costs, revenue inspector not liable for	95
Entry indivisible	95

CUSTOMS OFFENCES— <i>Continued.</i>		PAGE.
Gunpowder, importation of		94
Indictment, when lies		92
Allegations in what sufficient		92
Information, written on oath when necessary		92-3
Certainty in		95
Must specify, particular illegal act.....		95
Plea to evidence under		94
Justice, presence of at breaking required.....		93
When should demand admittance.....		92
Order, when indivisible		95
Penalty, when only one recoverable		95
<i>Scienter</i> proper question for jury.....		95
Seizure.....		93-5
Smuggling, what amounts to.....		92-3-4-5
Stress of weather, landing of goods under, may be shown.....		94
DAMAGING PROPERTY—(<i>see MALICIOUS INJURIES</i>).		
DANGEROUS GOODS—		
Carriage of		345
DEAF MUTES—		
Criminal liability of.....		68
DEATH--		
Warrant to execute sentence of not requisite.....		518
DEMANDING WITH MENACES—(<i>see MENACES</i>).		
DIVISION COURT—(<i>see COURT</i>).		
DOCK—		
Prisoner should stand in		506
DOMINION--		
Criminal jurisdiction in		5
DOMINION PARLIAMENT—(<i>see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE</i>).		
DRUNKENNESS (<i>see TEMPERANCE ACT</i>)--		
Effect of on criminal liability.....		67
<i>EJUSDEM GENERIS</i> --		
Rule as to words—(<i>see CONSTRUCTION OF STATUTES</i>).		
EMBEZZLEMENT—		
Account, general deficiency of.....		257
Accounting for several sums		258-9
Acting on one occasion.....		255
Acts of embezzlement, not exceeding three within six months.....		259

EMBEZZLEMENT—*Continued.*

	PAGE.
“Agent, or other,” the words do not extend meaning of previous words (<i>see</i> CONSTRUCTION OF STATUTES).....	258
Banker, meaning of term in statute	258
Clerk, who is.....	254 <i>et seq.</i>
Commercial traveller.....	256
<i>Quantum meruit</i> sufficient.....	254
Construction of words “or other agent”.....	258
Counts for, joining with counts for larceny (<i>see</i> PLEADING).	
Definition	253
Distinction between and larceny.....	270-71
Must be an	254-5
Employer may be corporation	256
Employment money must formerly have been received by virtue of.....	256
Not now necessary.....	256
To receive money sufficient.....	257
Entry in ledger of sum received.....	257
Form of indictment (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).	
Indictment for embezzling cheque.....	259
Laying property.....	259-60
Forms of, in statute	260
Only apply to one species of	260
Specifying coin in.....	260
Intrusting	257
Joint owners (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).....	257
Master, receiving money from and for	255
Money, embezzlement of.....	260
Property in.....	260
When sufficient to allege embezzlement to be of.....	260
Mortgagor cannot be guilty of.....	254
Particular sum, receipt of.....	257
Partners (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).	
Possession in master or owner	255
Receipt from third persons.....	255
From master or owner	255-6
Return, intention to.....	257
Servant, who is.....	254 <i>et seq.</i>
 ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE—	
British Columbia.....	4
British North America Act.....	4-5
Constitution granted by	4-5
Colonies, modes of acquisition.....	1
Laws prevailing in each case	1-2
No precise rule as to	6

ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE— <i>Continued.</i>		PAGE.
Common and statute law extending to colonies, distinction between.....		7
Criminal law, right to legislate on, by Dominion parliament.....	4-5	
By local legislature, to what extent.....		5
Dominion parliament.....		5
Right to legislate on criminal law.....		5
English laws, only such as are of general and universal application introduced by 14 Geo. III., c. 83.....		6
Forcible entry, statutes as to in force.....		9
Imperial parliament has power to bind colonies by legislation...		5
Imperial statutes affecting different provinces.....	2-5	
When they extend to colonies.....		6
Introduction of English criminal laws on much same footing in all provinces.....		17
Local legislatures, how far have right to legislate on criminal law.		5
Lotteries, Act as to, in force.....		7
Manitoba, how acquired.....		2
How formed.....		3
Jurisdiction of general court in.....		3
Marriage, common and statute law of England as to, introduced..		9
New Brunswick, how acquired.....		2
Nova Scotia, how acquired.....		2
Ontario, how acquired.....		2
Prince Edward Island.....		4
Provinces, only such laws as are applicable and necessary introduced.....		6
English statutes of general and universal application apply to		6
Quebec, how acquired.....		2
Repeal in England of Act introduced into colony, effect of.....		7
Statutes introduced :		
32 Henry VIII., c. 9.....		20
20 Geo. I., c. 19.....		8
5 & 6 Edward VI., c. 16.....		8
49 Geo. III., c. 126.....		9
1 W. & M., c. 18.....		9
8 & 9 Wm. III., c. 27.....		9
33 Hy. VIII., c. 20.....		9
26 Geo. II., c. 33.....		9
21 Geo. III., c. 49.....		10
Mutiny Act.....		22
Statutes not introduced :		
5 Eliz., c. 4.....		8
28 Geo. III., c. 49.....		8

ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE— <i>Continued.</i>		PAGE.
Statute, whole of, must be substantially applicable before it can be in force		8
Time, lapse of should render colonial courts cautious in adopting English statutes.		6-7
Titles, statutes as to buying disputed, in force here.....		8
ENLARGEMENT—		
Waives all formal and technical objections.....		445
ERROR—		
When indictment lays previous convictions.....		509
Writ of, lies for substantial defects appearing on the face of record		511
Matter decided as strictly legal proposition.....		511
Where <i>venire facias</i> addressed to improper parties..		511
Must be founded on some question of law which could not have been reserved.....		512
Discretion of judge not reviewable in.....		512
Improper disallowance of challenge.....		513
On adjudication for contempt.....		513
For improper award of <i>venire de novo</i>		513
To reverse judgment of sessions.....		513
Upon summary convictions.....		513
On judgments.....		513
Where, in fact, and not in law, court in which proceedings taken.		513
Form of writ.....		514
Fiat of Attorney General.....		514
Assigning new, on argument.....		514
What matters can be raised on record, so as to be examined in...		514
Not the rulings of the judge or his directions to the jury.....		514-5
What a prisoner can consent to, to purge error.....		515
Concilium for argument.....		516
ESCAPE—		
What is.....		187
High contempt and misdemeanor.....		187
Party must be actually arrested and legally imprisoned.		187
Imprisonment must be continuing.		187
Negligent and voluntary.....		187-8
What is negligent.....		188
Custody of law, how long it continues.....		188
EVIDENCE—		
Accomplice, evidence of, sufficient.....		354-5
Should be corroborated.....		355
But evidence need not affect identity of accused, or show him guilty party		355

EVIDENCE— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Rule only of practice.....	356
Acquittal of one prisoner in order to call him as witness for another jointly indicted.....	350
Discretionary at close of prosecutor's case.....	351
Obligatory at close of prisoner's.....	351
Copy of record of.....	375
Affirmative, burden of proof on party asserting.....	347
Application to Crown for pardon in case of improper conviction...	379
Arson, verbal admission as to insurance admissible.....	372
Assault, defendant competent witness in cases of common.....	381
Authority, inducement held out by person in.....	362 <i>et seq.</i>
When confession to person in, admissible.....	362
Bill of exceptions does not lie in criminal case.....	379
Burden of proof, rules as to.....	347
Lies on party asserting affirmative.....	347
Except where negative proof is peculiarly within knowledge of party.....	347
Caution should be given to prisoner before making confession...	363
Challenges, prisoners severing in, when one may be witness for the other.....	352-3
Charge not the same as that on which deposition taken.....	369
Child, when competent witness.....	353
Close of case, no evidence admissible after.....	378
Competency of witnesses.....	353-4, 7, 374, 380
Confessions, rule as to, different in criminal from that in civil cases.....	346
Must be free and voluntary.....	362
If under oath, inadmissible.....	362
But this rule only applies when charge is against prisoner himself.....	362-3
Inducements to confess.....	362 <i>et seq.</i>
Caution, what necessary.....	363-4
Examinations before commissioner in bankruptcy.....	367
Made under the hope of being permitted to turn King's evidence.....	364
To constable, by accused in his custody.....	365
Advice on moral grounds.....	365
Subsequent warning or caution, after inducement held out....	366
Names of others in.....	367
Duty of magistrate, in receiving.....	367
Confidential communications, witness not compelled to disclose... consistent with prisoner's guilt, all circumstances must be, and inconsistent with innocence.....	357
Contradicting witness, not by irrelevant question.....	359
Conviction of justice, when it is a record.....	375

EVIDENCE— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
How proved.....	375
Proof of quashing.....	376
Copy of record of acquittal.....	375
Coroner, depositions before, how proved.....	368
Court, record of same and different, proof of.....	375
Credibility of evidence solely for jury.....	348
Credit of witness, impeaching.....	358
Criminatory questions, witness not bound to answer.....	357
Cross-examination as to previous statements in writing.....	359
Irrelevant questions should not be put to witness on.....	358
Crown, application to, for pardon.....	379
Deceased witness, statement of, when admissible.....	370
Depositions, object of taking.....	367
Inspection of.....	367
Evidence discovered after.....	367-8
Before coroner or magistrate, proof of.....	368
Reading before grand jury.....	368
Each need not be signed by justice.....	369
Admissible on different charge from that on which taken.....	369
Absence to render admissible.....	369
Illness necessary.....	369
Looking at, on return to <i>habeas corpus</i>	448
Of persons dangerously ill.....	370
Discrediting own witness.....	465
Documentary evidence, Act as to.....	381
Doubt, reasonable, prevents conviction.....	346
Dying declarations, when admissible.....	373
Must be no hope of recovery.....	373
Objections to this kind of evidence.....	374
Effect of evidence, difference between civil and criminal proceed- ings.....	346
Error, raising points to be examined in.....	379
Estoppel, doctrine of, has much larger operation in civil than in criminal proceedings.....	346
Explanation of circumstances pressing against accused person, when required.....	347
Fabrication of evidence.....	380
Felonies, when evidence of one admissible to show character of other.....	371-2
Proof of finding of indictment for.....	377
Finding of indictment, proof of.....	377
Formal record, when not necessary.....	376
Forms of depositions.....	367
Gazette, when evidence.....	378
Grand jury, depositions before.....	368

EVIDENCE— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Guilty knowledge, how proved.....	371-2
Handwriting, proof of.....	362
Hearsay evidence not admissible.....	372
Illegal evidence may be ruled out.....	366
Illness sufficient to render deposition admissible.....	369
Impeaching credit of witness.....	358 <i>et seq.</i>
Witnesses may prove that they would not believe him on oath.....	360
Contradicting his statement.....	360
Formal and legal way of.....	361-2
Inadmissible evidence, correct course when it is received.....	366
Incompetent witness, evidence of, may be withdrawn from jury.....	366
Indian witness, when competent.....	353-4
Indictment, proof of finding.....	380
Inducement excludes confession.....	362 <i>et seq.</i>
Subsequent warning after.....	366
Inferences from facts proved.....	348
Information returned becomes record.....	377
Innocence, presumption of.....	347
Only obtains before verdict.....	347
Inspecting depositions.....	367
Instruments liable to stamp duty.....	381
Irrelevant question, answer to is conclusive.....	359
Joint charge against two prisoners, one may be acquitted and called for another.....	350-51-2
If one given in charge to jury, the other is an admissible wit- ness against him.....	352
But not if both given in charge.....	352
Judge decides admissibility of confessions.....	366
And of dying declarations.....	373
Judicial notice taken of public statute.....	377
Judgment of sessions, when sufficient proof of breach of peace.....	375
Jury, weight and credibility of evidence for.....	348
Even where witness at trial directly confesses crime.....	348-9
Or in ordinary cases of confessions.....	366
Of dying declaration for.....	373
King's evidence, confession under hope of being.....	364
Knowledge, fact within must be proved.....	347
Proof of guilty.....	371-2
License or qualification must be produced, and proved by party having.....	347
Liquor, proof on prosecution for selling.....	374
Looking at depositions on return to <i>habeas corpus</i>	448
Material evidence, what is.....	349-50
Memoranda, witness may refer to.....	380

EVIDENCE— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Minutes of court of sessions, evidence in same court.....	375
Minute book of sessions.....	376
Moral grounds, inducement to confess on.....	365
Motives, evidence to show.....	371-2
Documentary evidence to show.....	372
Negative evidence not bound to give.....	347
Notes of judge, reading, to jury improper.....	380
Oath varied to meet religious scruples of witness.....	353-4
Administered to prisoner when making confession.....	362
Objections to judge's charge, must be taken at trial.....	379
<i>Onus</i> of proof.....	347
Own witness, discrediting.....	360
Pardon, effect of, in compelling witness to answer.....	358-9
Previous statements in writing, cross-examination as to.....	359
Printer, Queen's, gazette printed by.....	378
Prisoner jointly indicted, acquitted and calling as witness for other.....	350 <i>et seq.</i>
When one given in charge.....	352
When they sever in challenges.....	352-3
Public statute will be noticed judicially.....	377
Quashing of conviction, how proved.....	366
Ground for.....	379
Rape, on indictment for, prosecutrix not bound to disclose connections with other persons.....	360
Rebuttal, evidence in.....	347
Reception of improper evidence not necessarily ground for quashing conviction.....	379
Record, conviction by justice returned to sessions, is.....	375
How proved.....	375
Record of same, and different court.....	375
Of acquittal or conviction.....	375-6
Copy of.....	375-6
Formal record.....	376
Information returned is.....	377
Raising points on, to be examined in error.....	379
Reply, reception of evidence in.....	378
Secondary evidence when admissible.....	372-3
Several felonies connected together, evidence of one to show character of other.....	370-71
Sessions, minutes of.....	375
Severing in challenges.....	352-3
Skilled witness, what questions may be put to.....	361-2
Stamp duty, instruments liable to.....	381
Swearing witness according to ceremony which he considers binding.....	354

EVIDENCE— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Threats more than six months before commission of crime.....	378
Trial, all objections must be made at.....	379
Two prisoners jointly indicted, acquitting one and calling him as witness for the other.....	350
Veracity of witness, impeaching.....	360
Voluntary, confession must be.....	362
Weight of evidence, for jury.....	348
Wife cannot give evidence for or against her husband.....	354
On joint charge.....	354
Withdrawing improper evidence.....	366
Witness, credibility of.....	348
Who may be.....	353 <i>et seq.</i>
Competency of.....	353-4-7, 374, 381
Incompetent, evidence of.....	357
One is sufficient.....	357
Need not disclose confidential communications.....	357
What are confidential.....	357
Nor answer criminatory questions.....	357
Impeaching credit of.....	358 <i>et seq.</i>
Cross-examining.....	359
Contradicting.....	359
Statement of deceased.....	370
Should be asked facts only.....	361
Reading judge's notes to.....	380
EXCISE OFFENCES—(see LIQUOR).	
Conviction for, when sufficient.....	96
Amending.....	96
Crown may proceed by criminal information.....	96
Must allege sale by retail.....	97
EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE—	
Of two kinds.....	208
Punishment for none.....	208
EXIGI FACIAS—	
Writ of, when issued.....	130
EXTORTION—(see OFFICE, OFFENCES BY PERSONS IN).	
EXTRADITION.....	10
Not of right unless by treaty.....	10
Accessory after the fact, not liable to.....	25
Accomplice, evidence of sufficient.....	39
Ashburton treaty now governs to U.S.....	11
Contains whole law of surrender.....	11
Assault with intent to commit murder, what within treaty.....	23

EXTRADITION-- <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE
Arrest, warrant of, who may issue.....	25-9
Foreign, must issue before commitment.....	29
Bail may be granted when.....	46
Burglary not within treaty.....	22
Commitment (<i>see</i> WARRANT OF COMMITMENT).	
Construction of treaty.....	17-21
Depositions when court will look at.....	43
Discharge if committed on insufficient evidence.....	39
Evidence, our law governs as to.....	14-36
Must be taken before magistrate issuing warrant.....	30
<i>Viva voce</i> may be received.....	37
And original depositions or authenticated copies.....	37
Need not be on particular charge.....	37
But no obligation to produce depositions.....	37
How Act as to depositions should be construed.....	37
Affidavit, admissibility of.....	38
Professional gentleman, evidence of.....	38
Foreign indictment not receivable.....	38
Examination of witnesses, how conducted.....	32
Sufficiency of evidence, by whom and how determined.....	33
Evidence in defence.....	38-9
Admissible to show that crime not within treaty.....	39
Or witness not to be believed.....	39
Or that charge brought, the result of a conspiracy.....	39
Accomplice, evidence of, sufficient.....	39
Slave, evidence of, sufficient.....	39
Expenses, how payment of, enforced.....	47
Extradition Act, 1870, construction of.....	16-17
Forgery, when within treaty.....	23
France, extradition to.....	47
Governor General, surrender only by.....	31
No power except over specified offences.....	31
Controlled by courts.....	31
Need not issue warrant authorizing magistrate to act.....	20
<i>Habeas corpus</i> , right of court to interfere by.....	39-43
Same as in other cases.....	40
Return to.....	41-2
Information, when too general.....	34
Jay's treaty related only to murder and felony.....	11
"Jurisdiction" and "territories," how used in treaty.....	13
Legislation, with regard to.....	12-17
Magistrate, who may act as.....	25-9
Duty and authority in committing prisoner.....	33
Cannot try case.....	33
Discharge by one does not prevent another from acting.....	33

EXTRADITION— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Issuing warrant must hear evidence, and determine upon its sufficiency, and send copy to governor.....	30
Decision not binding on governor.....	30
Jurisdiction must be judicial as well as territorial.....	27
Offences to which treaty applies.....	19-25
Nature of.....	20
How treaty construed and carried out as to.....	20-21
Whether misdemeanor or felony immaterial.....	25
Piracy, when within treaty.....	23-4
Procedure, alterations made in, by Imp. Extradition Act, 1870....	15
Requisition by Government of United States not necessary.....	29
Review by court of magistrate's committal of prisoners for extra- dition—(see HABEAS CORPUS).....	40
Slave, evidence of, sufficient.....	39
Statutes in aid of treaty:—	
Con. Stats. U. C., c. 96.....	13
How far now in force.....	13
6 & 7 Vic., c. 76.....	12
Not now in force in any of Provinces.....	12
12 Vic., c. 19.....	14
23 Vic., c. 41.....	13
24 Vic., c. 6, why passed, provisions of.....	13
31 Vic., c. 94, why passed, effect of, what it repeals.....	15
33 Vic., c. 25.....	15
6 & 7 Vic., c. 75.....	47
6 & 7 Vic., c. 34.....	48
Imperial Extradition Act, 1870 and 1873.....	15-17
40 Vic., c. 25 D.....	16
Surrender, none till fifteen days after commitment.....	31
Only for offence charged and proved.....	31
Can only be made by supreme authority.....	14, 30
Suspicion doubtful whether ground for detaining prisoner.....	35
Trial here, for offence for which prisoner not extradited.....	46-7
Warrant of arrest—(see ARREST).	
Warrant of commitment, when good.....	43-5
When not within treaty.....	43
Should follow statute.....	42
Must show that magistrate deemed evidence sufficient to jus- tify apprehension.....	44
And that offence committed in States.....	44
Need not set out evidence.....	44
Nor show previous charge or requisition or warrant of Governor General.....	44
Must mention day and limit time for confinement of prisoner.	44

EXTRADITION— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
What words in, involve "assault with intent to commit murder".....	45
Authority of magistrate need not be shown on face of.....	45
Seconded or amended warrant may be delivered to gaoler by magistrate.....	45
Warrant of Governor General no proof that prisoner extradited for forgery.....	46
FACT—	
Mistake in, is defence.....	70
Determined by jury (<i>see</i> JURY).	
FALSE PERSONATION—	
Of voter at municipal elections.....	288
Indictment for.....	289
Voting in name of another.....	288
When person dead.....	288
Personation need not be successful.....	288
FALSE PRETENCES—	
Acquittal when facts show larceny.....	267
Acts may constitute pretence.....	266
Bank note, misrepresenting amount of.....	262
Pretending that piece of paper is.....	262
Cheque, what representation of.....	261-2
Construing law as to.....	260
Continuing, when pretences must be.....	265
Must continue till time of obtaining.....	265
Contract between parties with knowledge of false pretence.....	262
Court, pretending to be officer of.....	337
Acting under color of process.....	338
Delivering process.....	338
Credit in account.....	262
Distinction between, and larceny.....	270
Evidence, of note being of no value.....	262-3
Of obtaining coat by.....	263
Exaggerated praise.....	264
Existing fact, must be false pretence of.....	260 <i>et seq.</i>
False, pretence must be.....	260
Indictment, when facts show larceny.....	267
May be convicted of false pretences.....	267
Showing pretence of existing fact.....	268
When sufficient.....	267 <i>et seq.</i>
Laying property.....	260-70
Uncertain or doubtful.....	269

FALSE PRETENCES—Continued.	PAGE.
Obtaining board.....	269
Must define goods.....	269
Need not allege ownership.....	269-70
For obtaining cheque.....	270
Induced to part with property by false pretence.....	264
Intention to pay immaterial.....	266
Jury, what questions are for.....	266-7
Larceny proved on indictment.....	267
Loan, obtaining of	262
Particulars of.....	269
Partner obtaining by	267
Pay (<i>see</i> INTENTION).	
Pretence must be untrue.....	260
Prosecutor must be induced to part with property by.....	264
Of present or past fact.....	264
Need not be in words.....	266
Promise to do something <i>in futuro</i>	260
Property in chattel must pass.....	265
Proximate cause of loss, must be.....	265
Quality, specific representation of.....	264
Signature, obtaining of.....	266
Venue.....	268
Verdict "guilty of larceny".....	268
FEES—	
To public officers.....	109
FELONY (<i>see</i> CRIMES).	
FERI FACIAS—	
Crown may issue.....	524
FLOUR—	
Seller of, in barrels not marked or branded.....	335
FOOD—	
Adulteration of.....	345
FORCIBLE ENTRY OR DETAINER—	
Complaint may be laid before justice for.....	153-4
Estate, inquisition must show what.....	153
Evidence, whether private prosecutor can give.....	153
Indictment lies for.....	152-3
Inquisition, when bad.....	153
Must show estate of party expelled.....	153
Misdemeanor, is a.....	152
Proceedings which may be taken for forcible entry.....	150

FORCIBLE ENTRY OR DETAINER—Continued.	
Prosecutor cannot be examined as a witness.....	153
This not the case in Ontario now.....	153
Restitution, when writ of may be awarded, and by what courts	154-5
Riot, when amounts to.....	153
Statutes in force as to.....	152
Title, evidence of not admissible.....	154
Trespass will not support indictment for.....	156
Wife may be guilty of.....	156
Witness, private prosecutor cannot be.....	153
FOREIGN COUNTRY—	
Lawless aggressions by subjects of, at peace with Her Majesty (see AGGRESSIONS).	
FOREIGN ENLISTMENT OFFENCES—	
Act now in force.....	81
Object of.....	85
Alternative part of Act in.....	84
Construction of.....	82
Local Act void, so far as repugnant to.....	82
Intent material.....	85
Warrant of commitment, requisites of.....	82-3
Under 28 Vic., c. 2, when bad.....	84
Must not be for too little penalty.....	84
Must specify amount of costs.....	84
When sufficiently shows jurisdiction.....	84-5
Direction to gaoler.....	85
Double offence.....	85
What is offence against Act.....	85-6
When ship employed in military or naval service.....	85-6
Releasing on bail.....	86
FORGERY—	
Actual defrauding not necessary.....	279
Agreement for sale of timber.....	280
Altering of note.....	277-8
Assessment roll.....	284-5
Coining not forgery.....	278
Date, executing deed with false.....	276
Deed, executing in name of another.....	276
Definition.....	275
Document, forgery must be of.....	279
Engraving of notes.....	281
Evidence of party, purporting to have signed document.....	285-6
False date, executing deed with.....	276
False pretences, goods obtained by, through forged order.....	286-7

	PAGE.
FORGERY—Continued.	
Fictitious name.....	276
Illegal instrument	279
Indictment need not allege intent to defraud particular person	278-86
Must allege that note was forged	285
And that defendant uttered it as true	285
Describing instrument in.....	286
For forging receipt.....	287
Surplusage in.....	287
Indorsement per procuracion	282
Instrument illegal.....	279
Unstamped	279
Void	279
Intent to defraud, must be evidence of.....	277-9
Need not allege intent to defraud particular person	278
Letter of recommendation	279
Misdemeanor only at common law	285
Note, forgery of.....	277-8
Indictment for.....	285
Order for delivery of wheat.....	276
For payment of money.....	277-84
Pay, intention to.....	287
Receipt for payment of money.....	281
Recommendation, letter of	279
Request for payment of money.....	281-4
Semblance of genuine instrument	275
Sessions cannot try	286
Telegraph message.....	278
Undertaking for payment of money.....	282
Unstamped paper	279
Uttering, what is felonious	276-8
Validity of instrument immaterial.....	279
No offence, if wholly void.....	279
Void instrument	279
Witness, who may be.....	285-6
Writing, forgery must be of	279
FRONTIER—	
Act for repressing outrages on	323
When court can order restoration of property seized	323-4-5
GAMBLING	344
GAME—Killing and taking, on Lord's Day.....	337
GAMING HOUSES, suppression of.....	344
GAOL DELIVERY	489

GOVERNOR—

	PAGE.
Of colony, power to suppress rebellion.....	152
Indictment against, for offences within 11 & 12 Wm. III., c. 12, where preferred	342

GRAND JURY—

Depositions admissible before	368
Act for preventing vexatious proceedings before	486
Conditions of, need not be proved.....	486
When provisions of complied with.....	486
Evidence before, how received and given.....	487
Accused has no right to give	487
Twelve jurors must assent to finding.....	487
Principles on which they decide	487-8
Quashing proceedings of.....	486
Panel objections to.....	486-7

HABEAS CORPUS—

Duty of judge on.....	448
Power of judge in chambers.....	449
In practice court during term.....	450
In vacation.....	450
Does not lie, when proper remedy by writ of error.....	451
Or in case of custody under civil process.....	451
Prisoner convicted of larceny.....	451
Prisoner for debt in close custody in another county.....	453
To keeper of prison to bring up convict as witness.....	453
Must be request in writing, etc	453
Affidavit on which obtained, entitling, etc.....	453
Return to, contradicting, etc.....	449
Showing commitment bad on face, or charging no offence.....	453
When prisoner in custody less than a year, on charge of offence in Ireland.....	454
General principles on which jurisdiction of justices reviewed on.	454-5

HIDES—Inspection of raw..... 345

HIGHWAYS—

Abolished, cannot be by placing gate across.....	171
Adjoining land may be travelled over, when out of repair.....	173
Allowances, original, continue to be public highways.....	163
By-law, district council could not lay out road except by.....	164
Changing by writ of <i>ad quod damnum</i>	172
Commissioners should remove fence on road.....	170
Conviction must show that place public highway.....	170
County road to be repaired by county	171-2

HIGHWAYS— <i>Continued</i>	PAGE
Crown, guarantees of must repair	173
Cannot grant to private individual so as to bar public right..	162
Cul de sac.....	167
Dedication—	
User for thirty days, evidence of.....	164
What is dedication.....	160
Must be intention to dedicate.....	160-66-7
Evidence of.....	160-67
Stronger evidence of, required in new than in old district.....	165
Presumed from long user and statute labor.....	167
Limited or partial.....	165
Right of passage only, parted with on.....	165
Reservation inconsistent with void.....	166
Mixed question of law and fact.....	167
En ineer, government, need not condemn road by certificate.....	173
Evidence of state of road before trial.....	175
Same as in civil action.....	183
Fire on side of road, not nuisance.....	169
Freeholders disinterested.....	182
Gas company, members of, liable to be convicted of nuisance in obstructing a highway.....	175
Gate on road does not abolish highway.....	171
Government survey against right of party in possession.....	163-4
Indictment for nuisance may be against three or four of several defendants.....	182
Evidence, variance, etc.....	183
Judgment on out of term.....	184
Proferring new indictment.....	184
Joint stock companies, roads of, not highways.....	162
Judgment, whether can give on indictment out of term.....	184
Minutes of boundary line commissioners are not.....	183
Jury must determine dedication.....	167
And whether road highway.....	167
Lake Ontario, no highway along beach.....	163
Mandamus, when proper to compel repair of.....	158
Minutes of boundary line commissioners not judgment.....	183
Municipal corporation, power to open new roads.....	172
Must keep same in repair.....	174
Corporation of county has jurisdiction over road between townships.....	172-6
Bridge between two counties.....	176
New trial, after verdict of acquittal.....	184
Non-repair, of indictable.....	172
Nuisances, to, of two classes.....	168
Ontario, how highways have accrued in.....	160

HIGHWAYS— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Opening by municipal corporations.....	172
Petition, under 12 Vic., c. 35, to adjust surveys.....	176
Railway company, when bound to repair bridge.....	176
Return of laying out, not necessary.....	182
Road companies liable for non-repair of highways.....	173
Sea shore, whether highway on.....	163
Shutting up lane, street, public road by gate.....	171
Shutting up by by-law.....	171
Under (N.B.) 1 Rev. Stat., c. 66.....	172
Statutes 5 & 6 Wm. IV., c. 50; 27 & 28 Vic., c. 100; 5 Wm. IV., c. 2.....	182
Statute labor on roads makes highway.....	167
But must be usually done.....	161-8
Surveyor, road laid out by.....	162
Thoroughfare, public highway need not be.....	166-7
Rule, when claimed by dedication.....	167
Toll companies, when liable to keep roads in repair.....	174
User for thirty years evidence of dedication.....	164
User for seventy years, when land in lease.....	164
User and dedication establish highway.....	165
But stronger evidence in newly settled district.....	165
Dedication may be presumed from.....	165
Variance on indictment.....	183
Velocipede may be obstruction.....	169
<i>Via trita</i> does not compose whole road.....	176
Waggon standing in highway is nuisance.....	169
What is highway.....	160
Width of road preserved.....	176
 HOMICIDE—(see JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE AND EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE).	
HOUSEBREAKING—(see BURGLARY).....	229-30
 IGNORANCE—	
Of law no defence.....	70
But may be ground for application to Government.....	70
Of fact, is defence.....	70
 IMPERIAL STATUTES—(see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
 IMPRISONMENT—	
Different purposes for which imposed.....	431
Reimprisonment.....	432
Period must be certain.....	432
Day of discharge.....	432
Where conviction for several offences.....	432

INDIAN LANDS—	PAGE.
Acts relating to sale of.....	333
Trespassing in.....	333
INDICTABLE OFFENCES—(<i>see</i> CRIMES IN GENERAL).....	49
Duties of justices on charges of.....	414-5
Discharge by one does not prevent another from acting.....	415
Justice must proceed as directed by the statute.....	414
Indictment may be preferred, though justice refuse to proceed....	415
Warrant of arrest.....	413-4
Trial by magistrate by consent.....	405
INDICTMENT—(<i>see</i> PLEADING, and the different titles through the book).	
Copy of, when granted.....	508
INFANTS—	
Criminal liability of (<i>see</i> PERSONS CAPABLE OF COMMITTING CRIMES, ABANDONING).....	64
INFORMATION—(<i>see</i> CRIMINAL INFORMATION).	
INFORMATION OR COMPLAINT—(<i>see</i> Chapter on PRACTICE).	
Amending under.....	412 <i>et seq.</i>
INSANE PERSONS—	
Criminal liability of (<i>see</i> PERSONS CAPABLE OF COMMITTING CRIMES).	66
INTENDING TO COMMIT FELONY—(<i>see</i> CRIMES IN GENERAL).....	62
INTOXICATING LIQUORS, SALE OF—(<i>see</i> LIQUORS).	
JOINT PARTICIPATION—	
In unlawful act renders all liable.....	72, 73, 312
When act committed in prosecution of unlawful purpose	73
JUDGE—	
Decides law	499
Misconduct by (<i>see</i> OFFICE, OFFENCES BY PERSONS IN).	
JUDGMENT—	
Staying the entry of, arresting, etc	505
JURORS—	
How summoned	489
Qualifications and exemptions.....	489
Aliens	490
Panel, objections to	490 <i>et seq.</i>
Challenge, peremptory	490 <i>et seq.</i>
For cause	493 <i>et seq.</i>
To array	494-5

JURORS—*Continued.*

	PAGE.
Stand aside, directing jurors to.....	490 <i>et seq.</i>
<i>De mediatate lingue</i>	490 <i>et seq.</i>

JURY—

On charge of uttering forged paper.....	499
On appeals from summary convictions, can only decide on facts ...	499
Cannot try whether prisoner extradited from States for forgery....	499
Must follow direction of court in point of law.....	500
After retiring may return and re-examine witnesses	500
Misconduct of, when vitiates verdict.....	500
Separation of	501
Refreshments to.....	501
Discharging, when proper... ..	501-2
When it does not operate as an acquittal.....	502
Death or illness sufficient.....	502
To obtain evidence.....	502
Carrying from town to town in a cart.....	503
Right to find general verdict	504
May correct verdict	504

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE—

Appointment of	403
Oath of qualification.....	403
Jurisdiction in city and county.....	404-6
Circumstances affecting.....	404
Under commission of peace	404
<i>Maxim omnia presumuntur rite esse acta</i>	404-7
Must have jurisdiction over individual	404
Information should be laid	404
Ousting by claim of right	410
By question as to title to land	410
Power to convict summarily.....	405 <i>et seq.</i>
Rendering judgment	406
Acting for division or county	404
Where statute empowers two, conviction by one.....	406
Duties of, in relation to indictable offences.....	407 <i>et seq.</i>
Powers of, to commit for contempt.....	438
Doubtful whether justice acting in his own house can commit . . .	439
Commitment, requisites of	424 <i>et seq.</i>
Warrant to constable.....	413
Justice exclusive judge of contempt.....	439
Exceptions to jurisdiction, justice should decide	405
Criminal informations against.....	477 <i>et seq.</i>

JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE—	PAGE.
Of three kinds.....	207-8
KIDNAPPING.....	224
LARCENY—	
Act of stealing, must formerly have been separate indictment for each.....	247
Three may now be inserted in one indictment.....	247-8
Agreement unstamped.....	233
Attempting to commit.....	60
<i>Animus furandi</i> necessary.....	235
Bailee, porter is.....	243
Whether <i>animus furandi</i> , at the time of obtaining, is neces- sary.....	243
Hirer of horses from livery.....	244
Lessee of pawn.....	244
Married woman.....	245
Distinction between bailee and servant.....	246
Bailment, what is.....	243-4
Must be to redeliver same chattel or money.....	244
Delivery of goods for sale.....	244
Bond, when subject of larceny.....	233
Carrying away necessary.....	235
But least removing sufficient.....	235
Certificates, subject of.....	234
Choses in action not subject of.....	233
Consent, goods taken by.....	235-6
Continuous taking when thing not subject of (<i>see</i> TAKING).....	234-5
Definition.....	232
Distinction between false pretences and.....	270-1
Felonious intent, goods must be taken with.....	235
Fraudulent obtaining of goods by which property does not pass... Possession parted with through fraud.....	238
Property so parted with.....	239
Property obtained by sale.....	241
Fruit, stealing growing.....	247
Goods subject of larceny must be personal.....	233
And subject of property.....	234
Dogs, stealing of.....	234
Animals <i>ferae naturae</i>	234
Grand larceny abolished.....	235
Husband, stealing goods of, with wife's privity... ..	245
Indictment lies for three takings within six months.....	247-8
For stealing many things, evidence of one sufficient.....	250
Must specify valuable security.....	233
What is surplusage in.....	248

LARCENY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Laying property in notes.....	249
In master or servant	249
In father or son	249-50
When gift of personal property <i>inter vivos</i>	249-50
When there is administratrix.....	250
Where goods are property of partners or joint owners	250
Or tenants in common, or parishioners of church.....	251
Or when larceny is committed by lodger.....	252
Injury done to two or three trees may be added together.....	247
Joint owners laying property in (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).....	250
Lodger, or theft by, property in goods laid in owner.....	252
Lost property, larceny of.....	236
General rule as to.....	236
Belief at time of finding that owner can be ascertained	236
Belief that goods abandoned.....	237
Property mislaid.....	237
Means of ascertaining owner.....	237
Felonious intent must be at time of finding.....	238
What is lost property.....	236-7
Married woman may be bailee.....	245
Cannot steal goods of husband.....	245
Menace, stealing by.....	232
Money, person may be bailee of.....	245
Proof on indictment for stealing.....	249
Notes.....	233
Obtaining possession lawfully.....	238
Obtaining fraudulently is.....	238-9
Partners, larceny by, laying property of, in indictment (<i>see</i> INDICT- MENT).....	250
Pawn, selling of, not larceny.....	244
Petty larceny abolished.....	235
Police Court, stealing or destroying information in.....	233
Possession obtained by trick.....	239-242
When lawful, no larceny.....	238
Potatoes, when subject of.....	235
Proof on indictment for stealing money.....	249
Property, larceny cannot be committed of things not the subject of.....	234
If property passes, there can be no larceny.....	238
If owner intends it to pass, it will pass, and no larceny be committed.....	238-9
Servant may pass.....	239
Or cashier of bank	240
But now larceny by statute.....	240

LARCENY---Continued.	PAGE.
When property does pass	240-41-2
When obtained by false sale	240-41-2
When in bailee	243
Laying in indictment (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).	
Record, stealing or destroying	233
Restitution	248
Returning goods may negative <i>animo furandi</i>	236
But no evidence that prisoner intended to	236
Robbery, larceny included in	231-2
Sale, false, by fraud	241
Security, larceny of	233
Servant may pass property	239
May be guilty of larceny (<i>see</i> BAILEE)	246
Several takings may now be laid in indictment (<i>see</i> CONTINUOUS, ETC., TAKINGS, ETC.)	247-8
Shareholder in company, larceny by	247
Subjects of	233-4
Surplusage, what is	248
Taking must not be continuous act with severance, when thing not subject of larceny	234-5
Should be interval	235
What is continuous taking	235-248
Trespass, larceny includes	238
Trick, possession obtained by	239-242
Venue, when goods stolen on journey	251-2
Wife (<i>see</i> HUSBAND).	
Will, must be taken against	235
LAW—	
Foreign, not binding	506
Mistake in, no defence	70
But may be ground for application to Government	70
LAWLESS—	
Aggressions by subjects of foreign country at peace with Her Majesty (<i>see</i> AGGRESSIONS).	
LIBEL—	
Action, when lies for against Corporation	131
Between corporations	131
Affidavit in judicial proceeding is privileged	136
Bill of rights, principle of, applies to petition to Lieutenant Governor	137
Malice destroys privilege in petition	137
Intended to protect petitioners applying to Crown	138

LIBEL— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Applies to public rights only	138
<i>Bona fides</i> necessary when matter otherwise libellous.....	141
Commons, House of, staying proceedings for publishing votes of.	139
Comparison of disputed writing.....	146-7
Libel may be proved by.....	146-7
Courts, reports of proceedings may be published	133
Grounds of privilege.	134
<i>Ex parte</i> proceedings of	134
Dignity of court cannot be regarded	134
Privilege protects publication of proceedings of open police court on charge of indictable offence	135
Corporation, action for libel lies against and between	131
May also be indicted	131
Criminal information, on application for court in position of grand jury.	148
Must have same evidence as grand jury	148
Libel itself must be filed	148
Legal, evidence of publication.....	148
Granted only where person libelled occupies a public posi- tion.....	148
Time within which application must be made	148
Debate in parliament, publication of privileged.....	139
But must be fair report of	139
Defence, to show that publication without defendant's authority.	139
What sufficient defences to render conviction illegal	149
<i>Ex parte</i> proceedings of courts, publication of, privileged	134
House of Commons, staying proceedings for publishing votes of...	139
Indictable offence, proceedings on charge of, may be published...	135
Indictment, lies for libel whenever action lies	131
May be maintained against all concerned in joint publication of libel.....	131
Inuendo in	149
Individual, libel upon, what is	131
Information (<i>see</i> CRIMINAL INFORMATION).	
Ingratitude, to charge man with, is libellous.....	133
Inuendo, use of.....	149
For court to say whether capable of bearing meaning as- signed to it (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT)	149
Joint publication of libel, all liable for	131
Judicial proceedings, fair report of, protected.....	133
Judge to determine privilege.....	144
Should ask jury whether matter published <i>bona fide</i>	144
Judges, acts, words, or writing of, in judicial capacity, privileged.	136
Jury, what questions are for	144

LIBEL— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Jurymen, acts, words, and writing of, in judicial capacity, privileged	136
Magistrates, reports of proceedings before, privileged, but must act within jurisdiction.....	135
Malice, proof of express.....	142
When libel privileged, proof of express malice must be given.....	142-3
Meaning of, in legal sense.....	143
To prove express malice may show that libel untrue.....	143
Libellous expressions in a privileged communication may be evidence of actual malice.....	143
Judge to determine whether inference of malice repelled.....	144
When jury decide.....	144
Members of parliament not liable for statements in parliament (<i>see</i> PARLIAMENT).....	139
Memorial to Secretary of State privileged.....	136
Military officer, report by, in ordinary course of duty, privileged.....	136
Minister of religion, utterances by, in pulpit.....	141
Obscene writings, publication of, indictable.....	133
Test of obscene publication.....	133
No defence that object laudable.....	133
Open police court, proceedings of, on charge of indictable offence, may be published.....	135
Magistrate's court, proceedings of, may be published.....	135
But not, if inquiry carried on in private.....	135
Parliament, members of, not liable for statements in.....	139
Publication of debates in, privileged.....	139
Publication of speech in, with intent to injure, is unlawful.....	140
Report of proceedings in, may be published.....	140
Personal libel, what is.....	131-9
Petition to Lieutenant Governor, when privileged (<i>see</i> BILL OF RIGHTS).....	137
Plea, to information for.....	149
Police court, when proceedings of, may be published.....	135
Presumption that party intends what libel is calculated to effect..	133
Privileged communication, what is.....	141 <i>et seq.</i>
Report in writing by military officer.....	136
Statement <i>bona fide</i> , where party interested.....	141
Memorial to Secretary of State.....	136
Communications to executive government.....	137
Petition to governor.....	137
Petition to Queen.....	138
Resolution of incorporated association.....	142
When privileged, must be proof of express malice.....	142
Presumption of privilege in some cases conclusive.....	145

LIBEL— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE
As to proceedings in parliament and in courts of justice.....	139
Defence, when not absolutely privileged.....	145
Instances of privileged communications.....	145-6
Comments on acts of public men.....	136
Proceedings in courts of justice, publication of, privileged (<i>see</i> COURTS, JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS).....	131
Publication (<i>see</i> JOINT ACTION, INDICTMENT, OBSCENE).	
Public men, comments on acts of, privileged.....	136
Religion, utterances by ministers of, from pulpit.....	141
Reports of parliamentary proceedings, debates, etc., may be pub- lished (<i>see</i> DEBATES, PARLIAMENT).....	140
Secretary of State, memorial to, privileged.....	136
Senate, staying proceedings for publishing votes of.....	139
Sessions cannot try.....	473
Speech in parliament, when may be published.....	140
Trial, proper course at, in case of privileged communication.....	144
Truth of libel important in determining malice.....	143
Question is whether defendant honestly believed it true.....	144
When material for plaintiff to prove that statements are not true.....	143-4
Witnesses, acts, words and writings of, may be published.....	136
Writing, comparison of disputed, with that proved genuine.....	146-7
 LIQUOR—	
Selling without license.....	97
Canada Temperance Act :	
Proof that Act is in force, necessity of.....	103
Of expiry of license.....	103
<i>Certiorari</i> under, taken away.....	103
Except in questions of jurisdiction.....	103
Costs under	103
<i>Certiorari</i> :	
Return under conclusiveness of.....	106
Taken away under Canada Temperance Act in certain cases... ..	103
Conviction for, sufficient, if it follow statutory forms.....	97
If not, what it must contain.....	97, 99, 100-4
Certainty in.....	98, 100
Statement of offence.....	99
How far it must conform to information.....	98
Several offences in.....	98-99
Against two jointly.....	99
Against partner.....	99
<i>Contra forma statuti</i>	99
Costs under	99
Of commitment.....	100

LIBEL— <i>Continued.</i>		PAGE.
Of druggist.....	102	102
Amendment of.....	102	102
First or subsequent offence.....	102-5	102-5
Appeal against.....	106-7	106-7
Druggist, conviction of.....	102	102
Fines.....	98, 100-1-4-5	98, 100-1-4-5
Gambling.....	104	104
Information for.....	103	103
Legislature, local, competency of, in these matters.....	101-2-3	101-2-3
As to delegating power.....	102	102
License generally.....	100-1	100-1
What premises it covers.....	100	100
Brewer, what required by.....	101	101
Expiry of Canada Temperance Act.....	103	103
Married woman, conviction of.....	102	102
Occupant.....	103	103
Offence, what amounts to.....	104-5	104-5
First or subsequent.....	102-5	102-5
Penalties for (<i>see FINES</i>).....	100-1-2	100-1-2
Quebec License Act, constitutionality of.....	103	103
Decisions under.....	104	104
Servant, may be convicted.....	102	102
Witness, purchaser competent as.....	102	102
Informant competent.....	106	106
Defendant not.....	106	106
LOCAL—		
Crimes are considered.....	53	53
LOCAL LEGISLATURES—(<i>see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE</i>).		
LORD'S DAY, PROFANATION OF—		
R. S. O., c. 189.....	336	336
Conviction should negative exceptions.....	336	336
Travellers, who are.....	336	336
Note or mortgage on Sunday.....	336	336
Sales or agreements for.....	337	337
Killing or taking game.....	337	337
Farmer, not within Act.....	337	337
Druggists not within.....	336	336
Amusements Act, as to enforce.....	337	337
LOTTERIES—		
Are public nuisances.....	157-8	157-8
Act as to in force.....	7	7

	PAGE.
MAGISTRATES—(<i>see</i> JUSTICES OF THE PEACE).	
MAINTAIN OBLIGATION TO—(<i>see</i> VAGRANTS).	
MAINTENANCE—(<i>see</i> CHAMPERTY).	
MALICIOUS INJURIES—	
Act must be wilfully and maliciously done.....	289
But malice against owner, not necessary.....	289
Damage need not be of permanent kind.....	289
Instrument need not be used.....	290
Machine or engine.....	289-90
Malice, what amounts to.....	289
Summary remedy.....	290
Wound, meaning of.....	290
Claim of right, summary jurisdiction ousted.....	290
MANITOBA (<i>see</i> ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
MANSLAUGHTER—	
Accessories in.....	75, 201
Must be active proceeding to constitute.....	201
Apprehension without warrant by constable.....	203
By private person.....	205
Arrest without warrant.....	203-4
Not on mere suspicion.....	203-5
Must show felony actually committed.....	205
By magistrate for misdemeanor committed in his view.....	204
Must be breach of peace.....	204
When illegal.....	204-5
By constable for breach of peace.....	204
By policeman.....	204
By constable, without warrant on reasonable charge.....	205
In civil proceeding.....	205
Offender must be taken before justice.....	205
By private person.....	205
By clerk in service of railway company.....	205-6
Must show felony actually committed.....	205
By person who is assaulted.....	206
Assaulting wife does not justify.....	206
When illegal.....	207
Assault, when it justifies arrest (<i>see</i> ARREST).....	206-7
Authority, officer arresting must have.....	203-5
Breach of duty.....	201
Civil proceeding, arrest by constable in.....	205

MANSLAUGHTER—Continued.	
	PAGE
Constable may arrest for breach of peace	204
For suspicion of felony	205
Definition of.....	199
Director of railway for omission	201
Felony, arrest for suspicion of.....	205
When actually committed (<i>see</i> ARREST).....	205
Involuntary manslaughter.....	200
Knowledge of character in which officer acts	203-7
Malice, none in.....	200
Medical aid	202
Neglect to provide food.....	201-2
Distinction in these cases between children and servants.	202
Negligence, culpable, may amount to	200
Officer of justice, killing of.....	203
Peace, arrest for breach of	204
Private person, arrest by (<i>see</i> ARREST).....	205
Removal of person unlawfully in house.....	207
Suspicion of felony, arrest for	205
Voluntary manslaughter	200
MARRIAGE—	
English law as to, introduced (<i>see</i> BIGAMY).	9
MASTER AND SERVANT—	
Act Con. Stat. U. C., c. 75, as to, repealed.. ..	329
Substituted enactment.....	329
MEDICAL PRACTITIONER—	
Registration of, what amounts to representation of.....	344
MENACES—	
Demanding with	341
“Reasonable cause” applies to thing demanded	341
What amount to.....	341-2
Truth of threatened accusation, no defence.....	342
MERGER—	
Of lesser offence in greater.....	55
Of false pretences in larceny	267
When object of conspiracy felonious.....	315
MILITIA—	
Officer of, competency of, to sit on court martial.	344
Discharge of members of.....	344
MINORS—(see APPRENTICES).	

	PAGE.
MISDEMEANOR—	
What is (<i>see</i> CRIMES IN GENERAL).....	56
MISPRISION OF FELONY	56
MIS-TRIAL—	
<i>Venire de novo</i> for.....	516
Vitiates and annuls verdict.....	516
MOLESTATION OR OBSTRUCTION—	
By master or workman (<i>see</i> STRIKES, TRADES' UNION ACT).....	116-7
MONOPOLY—	
For exempting new manufactures.....	115
Rules in restraint of trade.....	115
Strikes not necessarily illegal.....	115
Trades' union Act, 1872, provisions of.....	116
MOTIVES, WHEN IMPORTANT	62-3
MURDER—	
Administering poison.....	197
Agent, must be a free.....	193
Attempting another act.....	195
Corporal injury.....	194
Death from threats of violence.....	194
Definition.....	192
Degrees, persons may be liable in different.....	193
Disease by which death accelerated.....	195
Evidence as to cause of death.....	198
Indictment need not set forth manner of death.....	198
Must state act done feloniously, and of malice aforethought...	199
For wounding, with intent to murder.....	199
Infant in womb, when subject of.....	193
Jury, what questions are for.....	196
Killing, different means of.....	194
Malice, necessary ingredient in.....	192
Express and implied.....	192
Medical evidence of cause of death.....	198
Presumption that all homicide is malicious.....	193
Provocation reduces offence to manslaughter.....	195-6
Punishment of.....	199
Queen's peace, must be under.....	193
Sudden quarrel, when killing in, amounts to.....	197
Wounding, with intent to murder.....	199
Year, must die within.....	194

NEW BRUNSWICK— (<i>see</i> ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	PAGE.
NEW TRIAL—	
Abolished in criminal cases.....	521
NOTES OF EVIDENCE—	
Reading to witnesses those taken at former trial.....	380
Judge may have them taken by third person.....	509
NOVA SCOTIA—(<i>see</i> ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
NOXIOUS THING—(<i>see</i> ABORTION).	
NUISANCES—	
Abatement of	159
Compelling through sheriff.....	159
Action lies for, to navigable waters.	156
Fresh actions for continuing nuisance.....	159
Where action lies indictment lies.....	159
Civil right, course when indictment for trial of.....	182
Convenience no defence.....	158
Court, questions for.....	178
Disorderly houses.....	157
Evidence on indictment for.....	183
Examples of.....	156 <i>et seq.</i>
Exposing person.....	157
Highway, non-repair of, is (<i>see</i> HIGHWAYS).....	158
Ill-fame, conviction for keeping house of.....	157
Indecent exhibitions.....	157
Indictment lies for public.....	158
Lies when action lies for	159
Is proper remedy for.....	158
Course, when proceeding by, is substantially for trial of civil right.....	182
Lewdness, open and scandalous, indictable.....	157
Lotteries are public nuisances.....	157-8
Act as to, in force.....	7
Magistrate, jurisdiction of.....	159
<i>Mandamus</i> (<i>see</i> HIGHWAY).	
Navigable rivers, obstruction of.....	156
New trial after verdict of acquittal.....	184
Private and public.....	156
Remedy (<i>see</i> INDICTMENT).	
Summary conviction by justice illegal.....	159
Time of erecting nuisance immaterial.....	158
No length of legitimates nuisance.....	160
User will not legitimate.....	160

OBSTRUCTING ENGINE OR CARRIAGE—	PAGE.
Act 32 & 33 Vic., c. 22, s. 40, as to.....	332
What is offence within.....	332-3
Not limited to physical obstructions.....	333

OBSTRUCTING THE EXECUTION OF PUBLIC JUSTICE—

Aid, indictment for refusing to.....	185
Is a misdemeanor.....	185
Constable, refusing to aid.....	185
Disobeying order of justices.....	187
Order of Queen in Council.....	187
Excise, indictment for obstructing officer of.....	186
Indictment for refusing to aid constable.....	185
For obstructing officer of excise.....	186
What is necessary to support.....	185
Knowledge of character in which officer acts not necessary.....	185
Officer must act under proper authority.....	186
Order, disobeying, indictable.....	186-7

OFFENCES—(see OFFICE, ETC.)

OFFICE, OFFENCES BY PERSONS IN—

Attachment granted against commissioners for trying cause in which interested.....	113
Bailiff, conviction of.....	110
When quashed.....	110
Clerk of Crown agreeing to resign office for reward, illegal.....	112
Clerk of peace cannot charge any fees not given by law.....	109
Not entitled to any fees for striking special jury.....	109
Table of fees contains all charges.....	109
Criminal information will lie against officer for misconduct.....	108
When granted against judge.....	113
Deputy returning officer indictable for refusing to administer oath.....	108
Extortion, what is.....	108
Indictment for.....	108
Is misdemeanor.....	108
Two or more may be guilty of.....	108
Fees in different cases.....	109-10
Indemnity, would be illegal for judge to take.....	109
Indictment, when lies, when good.....	108
Lies at common law for sale of office.....	110
Judge taking indemnity.....	109
Misconduct by.....	113
Cannot act in his own case.....	113
Exception.....	113

	PAGE.
OFFICE, OFFENCES BY PERSONS IN—Continued.	
Must be direct pecuniary interest.....	114
If really biassed, wrong to act.....	115
If remotely connected with one of parties, no objection.....	115
Justice, when can act, if himself assaulted.....	115
Neglect to execute duties indictable.....	108
Registrar and deputy may be jointly guilty of misdemeanor.....	108
Removal of officers.....	112
Sessions competent to try charge against clerk of peace.....	112
Sheriff, sale of office illegal.....	110
Statutes as to.....	111
OFFICERS OF JUSTICE—	
Killing of (<i>see</i> MANSLAUGHTER).	
ONTARIO—(see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
OVERSEER OF POOR OF PARISH—	
Liable to indictment for not accounting.....	343
OYER AND TERMINER—	
Whether commissions now necessary for holding court of.....	498-9
PARDON—	
Application to Crown for.....	521
Effect of, on appeal to Privy Council.....	524
PARLIAMENT—	
Publication of debates in (<i>see</i> LIBEL).	
PARLIAMENTARY OFFENCES—	
Members of Parliament not liable for statements in House.....	189
Attachment against.....	189
Penalty for voting without property qualification.....	189
Privilege from arrest.....	190
Does not apply to criminal cases.....	190
Evidence of being member.....	190
Warrant of commitment.....	190
Prorogation, discharge of prisoner by.....	190-91
Courts, power of, to inquire into commitments by parliament.....	191
<i>Habeas corpus</i>	191
Conspiracy to intimidate provincial legislature.....	191
PARTNER—	
Agreement to defraud copartner.....	310
Conviction for selling liquor without license will lie against.....	99
Laying property of, in indictment for larceny.....	250

PAWNBROKERS' ACT—	
	PAGE
An enabling Act	334
May take any rate of interest agreed upon	334
Only applies to persons "exercising trade of pawnbroker"	334
PEACE—	
Final commitment for want of sureties to keep	429
Must be in writing	439
And show date on which words spoken	429
Articles of peace exhibited in open court	429-30
PENAL ACTIONS—	
County courts cannot try	472
PERJURY—	
Accomplices, none in	304
Affidavits, before whom sworn	301
Taking without authority	303
Need not be read or used	303-4
Which court would not receive	304
Evidence of place of swearing	304
Ambiguous, oath must not be	303
Amending indictment	307
Assignment of perjury, proof of	301-8
Must be two witnesses	308
Authority (<i>see</i> JURISDICTION).	
Belief of fact	302
Church of England (<i>see</i> PRAYER BOOK).	
Common law offence, when affidavit not sworn in judicis proceeding	259
Definition	298
Deliberate, false swearing must be	303
Evidence, on assignment of perjury	301-8
As to place of swearing affidavit	304
Must be two witnesses, or proof of material facts	308
Of existence of proceedings	298
False, matter sworn must be	298-302 <i>et seq.</i>
Indictment, showing authority to administer oath	299
When sufficient	304 <i>et seq.</i>
Certainty in	304-5
Substance of offence charged	306
Quashing, amending, etc.	306
Insurance cases, perjury in	308
Insurance company, affidavit as to loss by fire	300-301
Judicial proceeding, swearing must be in	298 <i>et seq.</i>

PERJURY— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGES.
Jurat stating place of swearing.....	302-4
Need not state such place	302-4
No part of affidavit.....	302-4
Jurisdiction, oath must be taken before a person having juris- diction on	298
Must be competent in matter in which oath administered.....	299
When there is.....	298 <i>et seq.</i>
Of court, must be submitted to.....	304
Justice, where may take affidavit	301
Magistrate taking affidavit without authority.....	303
Jurisdiction of, over person committing perjury in another county.....	307
Materiality of matter sworn.....	302
All evidence now material	302
Misdemeanor, perjury is.....	298
Affidavit not taken in judicial proceeding is.....	299
Oath must be taken deliberately and intentionally.....	303
Must be clear and unambiguous	303
Place, jurat stating.....	302
Pleading, must first submit to jurisdiction	304
Prayer book of Church of England, oath taken on.....	303
Quashing indictment.....	306-7
Sessions cannot try.....	473
Surplusage in indictment	307
Variance in charge of.....	306-7
Venue	307
Voter, false swearing by	298
When two required.....	308

PERSONATION—(see FALSE PERSONATION).

PERSON—Stealing from the	252-3
--------------------------------	-------

PERSONS CAPABLE OF COMMITTING CRIMES—

Drunkenness, how it affects criminal liability.....	67-8
<i>Feme covert</i> not liable for certain crime committed in her husband's presence	68
But this only presumption and may be rebutted.....	69
Protection does not extend to crimes <i>mala in se</i> , as treason, murder, etc	69
Nor <i>semble</i> to misdemeanors	69
Ignorance, how it affects criminal liability.....	70
Infants, general rule as to criminal liability of.....	64
Statute creating new felony does not bind.....	66
Or giving corporal punishment.....	66
Under seven, not liable.....	65

PERSONS CAPABLE OF COMMITTING CRIMES—Continued.		PAGE.
Rule between seven and fourteen		65
Under fourteen cannot commit rape		65
But may be principal in second degree		65
Cannot be prosecuted for defrauding creditors		66
<i>Non compotes mentis</i> , rule as to criminal liability of persons	66-7-8	
Deaf mute cannot be convicted		68
Must be treated as non-sane		68
PERSONS SUBJECT TO THE POWER OF OATHS—		
Rule as to criminal liability of		68-70
Wife, when accessory		69
PERSONS IN OFFICE, OFFENCES BY (see OFFENCES, ETC.).		
PETTY TRESPASSES—		
Where there is <i>bona fide</i> claim to the land		410
PIRACY—		
Acts in force as to		89
Admiralty jurisdiction		89-90
British court, no power to punish foreigner for offence against		
British subject on foreign ship		91
Commissions, not necessary		89
Inland lakes of Canada within admiralty jurisdiction		92
Jurisdiction, over ships in rivers of foreign territory		90
Over British ship, though no proof of register, or ownership of		
vessel		90
Over vessel in harbor		91
Where sea flows between two points of land		91
Magistrates may take cognizance of all offences committed on		
lakes of Canada		91
PLEADING—		
Acquittal on good indictment is bar to subsequent, for same of-		
fence		387
Act of Parliament, indictment on		382
Limitation or exception in distinct clause of, need not be		
stated		396
Against form of statute, indictment concluding		387
Amendment of indictment, not at common law		392
Defect in laying property		392
Case must be decided on indictment in amended form		393
Must be made before verdict		393
Arrest of judgment when indictment charges no offence against		
law		401

PLEADING—Continued.

	PAGE.
Assault, conviction of, no bar to indictment for manslaughter.....	389
<i>Autrefois acquit</i> , test of validity of plea.....	397
Must be in legal peril on first indictment.....	387
Trial must proceed to its legitimate conclusion by verdict... ..	388
Meaning of legal jeopardy.....	388
Only pleas known to law.....	388
When good.....	389
Only apply when decision on same accusation in substance....	389
First indictment insufficiently laying property.....	389
Proof of pleas.....	389
Caption of indictment, objection to.....	399
Certainty essential to charge.....	382
Charge of offence, what sufficient.....	382
Conjunctive statement, when proper.....	384
<i>Contra formam statuti</i> , effect of omission of.....	387
Conviction, previous, may be good plea in bar (<i>see</i> PREVIOUS CON- VICTION).....	387
Counts joining.....	394
Demurrer.....	390-401
Pleading not guilty, when overruled.....	390
Description of offence in words of statute.....	382-3
Matter of, must be proved as laid.....	391
Duplicity.....	395
Election, when prosecutor put to.....	395
Enacting clause of statute, exception or proviso in, must be ex- pressly negated.....	396
Need not, if in subsequent clause.....	506
Exceptions negating.....	396
Formal defects in indictment, when objected to.....	401
Forms of indictments intended as guides only.....	401
Use of discretionary.....	401
Homicide, indictment for, need not set forth manner of death... ..	396
Indictment, when should follow words of statute.....	382-3
On statute creating new offence.....	382-3
Conjunctive statement in.....	384
Christian and surname must be stated... ..	384
Obscene words must be set out.....	384
Surplusage in.....	386
Forms of.....	401
Caption, quashing.....	399
Laying previous conviction.....	400
Quashing is discretionary with court.....	400
When and for what objections the court will quash.. ..	400-401
Jeopardy, meaning of term.....	388

PLEADING— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE.
Jurisdiction must be submitted to before pleading	402
List of persons entitled to vote	390-91
Material allegations only require proof	386
Means of committing offence, when to be set out	397
Misjoinder of counts	394-5
Motion, quashing indictment on	400
Names must be stated in indictment	384
Objection to indictment, when taken	401
Offence created by statute	382
Indictment should bring it within statute	382-3
One plea only can be pleaded	402
Order of pleading	402
Plea, of <i>autrefois acquit</i>	387
If overruled may plead not guilty	390
Describing statute passed in two years	390
Only one can be pleaded	402
Postponement of trial on amendment of indictment	398
Previous conviction, indictment for	395
Proof need not in all cases tally with statements in indictment	391
Quashing indictment for duplicity	395
For variance between information and indictment	400
How and when quashed	400
Statute, indictment on	382-3
Creating new offence	382-3
Surplusage does not vitiate an indictment	386
Time of committing offence need not be averred	396
Trial, postponement of, on amending indictment	393
Variance, quashing indictment for	400
Venue in indictment	397
Order to change	399
In case of offences committed on carriages, etc.	398-9
Voters, feloniously omitting names from list of	390-91
 POISON—	
Administering of	249-50
 POLICE COURT—	
Stealing records of	233
 POLICE MAGISTRATE—	
Jurisdiction of	405, 419, 472
Power of single justice to sit for	405
POOL-SELLING	345
 PRACTICE— (see the different titles throughout the book).	

PREVIOUS CONVICTION—	PAGE.
Statement of, added to count for larceny	509
Indictment laying	509
Practice on	509
Certificate of	509
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—(see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
PRINCIPAL—	
Liable for what he authorizes	76
Agent also liable (<i>see AGENT</i>)	76
PRINCIPALS—	
In first degree, must be present, assisting	70
And participating	70-71-2-3
Principals in second degree	70
Indictment against	74
PRISON BREACH—	
Is escape by force	187
Is of same degree as offence for which party confined	189
Must be actual breaking	189
Need not be intentional	189
“Article or thing,” in Prison Act, includes crowbar	189
PRIVY COUNCIL—	
Appeals to	523
When and under what circumstances leave to appeal to, granted	524
PRIZE FIGHTING	345
PROCEDURE IN CRIMINAL CASES—	
Act as to	325
PROCESS—	
Penalty under 22 Geo. II., c. 45, for suing out	343
PROPERTY—	
Damaging, conviction for (<i>see MALICIOUS INJURIES</i>).	
PROSECUTION—	
All liable for act committed in prosecution of unlawful purpose. <i>72 et seq.</i>	
PROSECUTIONS—	
By Crown, how they differ from civil suits	511
PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURE—	
Conspiracy to intimidate	191

	PAGE.
PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—	
Persons holding office in, how prosecuted	342
QUARTER SESSIONS—(see SESSIONS).	
QUEBEC, PROVINCE OF—(see ENGLISH LAWS IN FORCE).	
RAPE—	
Age of consent (<i>see</i> INFANT).	
Assault, having connection with woman who believes it is her husband is	210
Attempt to commit, may be convicted of on indictment for	60
Attempt to ravish child from ten to twelve, even if consent	213
Consent, must be absence of	210
Even in case of idiot	213
Obtaining by fraud	210
By wife under supposition that it is her husband	210
Child under ten cannot give	213
But may to render attempt no assault	213-4
Child from ten to twelve, consent is defence on charge of assaulting	213-4
Contradiction (<i>see</i> PROSECUTRIX).	
Definition	210
Emission of seed need not be proved	214
Evidence, statement of prosecutrix	214
Force, necessary ingredient in	210
Constructive	210
Fraud, consent obtained by	210-11
Infant under fourteen cannot commit	64
Idiot, must be evidence that without consent of (<i>see</i> CONSENT)	213
Prosecutrix cannot be contradicted if asked as to connection with other persons	214
Wife (<i>see</i> HUSBAND).	
Will, must be against	210
RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS—	
Accessory, mere receipt did not constitute	272
Embezzled goods	272
Evidence of thief, convicting on	275
Felony, principal crime, must be	272
Husband adopting wife's receipt	274
Joint receipt need not be proved	273-4
Knowledge that goods stolen	274
Misdemeanor at common law	272
Mixture of grains partly stolen, receiving	273
Possession must be parted with by thief	274

RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS—Continued.		PAGE.
Receipt must be of stolen goods.....		272-3
Separate receipts.....		273-4
Stolen goods (<i>see</i> RECEIPT).		
Wife receiving in presence of husband.....		274
Witnesses may prove that other articles found in prisoner's possession (<i>see</i> EVIDENCE).		
 RECOGNIZANCE—		
Enrolment of (<i>see</i> BALL).....		442
 RECORD—		
What is.....		365 <i>et seq.</i>
Proof of.....		375
Court of, has power to fine and imprison for contempts.....		437
What power of fining and imprisoning necessary to constitute.....		476
 REMAND—		
By justices.....		415
 REPEAL OF STATUTE—		
When effected.....		54
 REPLY—		
Reception of evidence in.....		378
Right of Crown counsel to.....		510
 RESERVATION OF POINTS OF LAW—		
Act as to, only authorizes sessions to reserve case when original hearing and conviction there.....		447-8
No other court can interfere till case is heard and finally determined.....		475
Court can only decide on points raised.....		505
Cannot order new trial or prevent verdict from going into effect...		505
What points can be reserved.....		505
Arrest of judgment.....		505
 RESTITUTION—		
Writ of, in case of forcible entry.....		154
Jurisdiction of Court of Queen's Bench as to.....		154-5
 RETURN TO HABEAS CORPUS—		
Disputing truth of.....		448
<i>Return of goods 256.</i>		
 REVERSING CONVICTION—		
Effect of.....		421

RIOT—

	PAGE.
Defined.....	149
Difference between and unlawful assembly.....	149
Must relate to private quarrel.....	150
Three persons or more must be engaged in.....	150
Must be force and violence.....	150
And violence must be premeditated.....	150
Presence among rioters, does not render a person liable.....	151
Riot Act need not be read.....	151
Suppressing riot, power of private persons, and governor of colony to.....	151
When forcible entry amounts to.....	153

RIVERS—(see NUISANCES, HIGHWAYS, ETC.)

Benefit of obstruction immaterial.....	181
Capacity of, material.....	178
Court must decide what constitutes navigable.....	178
Freshet, capacity of stream in.....	179
Jury, under direction of court, must find whether navigable.....	178
Lake Ontario.....	178
Navigable, what are.....	178
Piers, indictment will not lie for erecting.....	180
Portages, whether stream, navigable.....	188
Tide, flux and reflux of, not necessary to constitute navigable water.....	179, 180-81
Rivers above, flow of.....	179
Usage, immemorial, not necessary.....	177-8
Weirs, only prohibited in navigable rivers.....	181
What is navigable water.....	178-9
Not such as may be obstructed by ploughing and harrowing.....	179
Capacity in spring freshets.....	179
Must be capable of transporting property.....	179

ROBBERY—

Aggravated larceny.....	231
<i>Animus furandi</i> necessary.....	232
Carrying away, necessary in.....	232
Definition.....	231
Duress, obtaining signature by.....	232
Election on indictment.....	232
Felonious taking necessary.....	231-2
Fear necessary ingredient.....	231
Must precede taking.....	231
Force necessary ingredient.....	231
Goods must be of some value.....	231

ROBBERY—Continued.	PAGE.
Indictment, election on.....	232
Several counts in.....	232
Person, goods must be taken from.....	231
Presence, goods must be taken in.....	231
Sudden taking, when robbery.....	231
Taking, actual, necessary.....	232
Value, goods must be of some.....	231
Will, goods must be taken against.....	231
ROUT—	
How distinguished from riot (<i>see</i> RIOT).	
SAILORS—(see SEDUCING SOLDIERS, ETC.)	
SALE—	
Of office (<i>see</i> OFFICE, OFFENCES BY PERSONS IN).	
SEDUCING SOLDIERS OR SAILORS TO DESERT—	
Act now in force, how construed.....	86
Imprisonment under.....	86
Trial by court of Oyer and Terminer.....	86-7
Summary conviction of offender.....	87
Indictment, when not sufficiently certain or precise.....	87
Mutiny Act of '67, to whom it relates.....	87-8
Warrant of commitment.....	88
Soldier must first answer to constituted tribunals.....	88
Volunteer triable by court martial.....	88
Foreign vessels.....	88-9
SENTENCE—	
Of death, warrant to execute.....	518
Of prisoner convicted of felony.....	518
SESSIONS—	
Jurisdiction and powers of.....	472 to 474
Is court of Oyer and Terminer.....	473
Can alter judgments at same sessions or sittings.....	474-5
Adjourn, has general power to.....	473-4
Cannot make any order except during the sessions, regular or ad- journed.....	474
Bench warrant, seal to.....	475
Attorney acting as advocate in.....	475
When case stated for opinion of superior court, jurisdiction gone.....	475-6
May fine and imprison for contempt.....	476
Awarding costs on discharging appeal.....	446

	PAGE.
SMUGGLING—(see CUSTOMS OFFENCES).	
SOLDIERS—(see SEDUCING SOLDIERS, ETC.)	
STATUTES—	
Annotations of miscellaneous.....	317 <i>et seq.</i>
Construction of—(see CONSTRUCTION OF STATUTES).....	317 <i>et seq.</i>
Court will judicially notice public.....	377
What are public.....	377-8
Various.....	343
STATUTE LABOR—(see HIGHWAY).	
STEALING FROM THE PERSON.....	252-3
STRIKES—	
Act as to.....	116
Construction of—(see MONOPOLY).....	116-7
SUBORNATION OF PERJURY—(see PERJURY).....	298
SUMMARY ADMINISTRATION—	
Of criminal justice.....	325 <i>et seq.</i>
Act 32 & 33 Vic., c. 32, as to.....	325
Extension of to various provinces.....	325-6
Commitment under.....	326
Conviction under.....	326 <i>et seq.</i>
Impeaching proceedings.....	327
Decisions as to collected.....	325 <i>et seq.</i>
SUMMARY CONVICTIONS—(see PRACTICE, JUSTICES' CONVICTIONS, etc.)	
SUMMONS—	
Proof of service of.....	461
SUNDAY—(see LORD'S DAY).	
SURETIES TO KEEP PEACE—	
Final commitment for want of.....	429
What is.....	429-30
Should show date.....	429-30
SUSPENSION OF CIVIL REMEDY—(see CRIMES).	
TELEGRAPHIC DESPATCH—	
Divulging contents of.....	340
Con. Stats. Can., c. 67, s. 16, does not apply between third parties.....	341

TEMPERANCE ACT—(<i>see</i> LIQUOR).	PAGE
TITLES—	
Selling pretended	121 <i>et seq.</i>
TOLLS ON ROADS OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES—	
R. S. O., c. 153	330
Place of worship, going to, or returning from.....	330
Waggon conveying manure.....	330-1
Conviction under, what it must set out.....	331-2
No offence to exact tolls fixed by commissioners..	331
If once acquitted on appeal, no <i>certiorari</i>	332
TRADES' UNION ACT.....	116-7
TRIAL—	
Objections at.....	379, 507
Should be noted by judge.....	507-8
Adjournment of, granted for illness of counsel.....	507
UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY—	
Assemblage of persons to witness prize fight is.....	151
How distinguished from riot—(<i>see</i> RIOT).....	149
UNLAWFUL PURPOSE—	
All liable for acts committed in prosecution of.....	70-71-2-3
VAGRANCY—	
Act 32 & 33 Vic., c. 28, as to.....	330
Extended to various provinces.....	340
Maintain obligation to.....	340
Ability.....	440
Wife when.....	340
Witness not competent	340
Child.....	340
Servant.....	340
Others	340
Conviction should show that person asked to give account of him- self.....	339
Evidence should show where person found	339
And that person is common prostitute..	339
VARIANCE—	
On indictment for nuisance to a highway.....	183

<i>VENIRE DE NOVO</i> —	PAGE.
Where verdict uncertain and ambiguous	517
In case of improper disallowance of challenge	516
In case of mis-trial	516
Distinction between, and new trial	516
In case of abortive trial for misdemeanor or felony	517
After verdict, on charge of felony upon a good indictment before competent tribunal, etc.	517
 <i>VENIRE FACIAS</i> —	
Award of	488-9
 <i>VENUE</i> —	
Of legal proceedings	397
 <i>VERDICT</i> —	
Ambiguous or uncertain	503-4
Recommendation to mercy, no part of	504
Court should be careful that it is unanimous	504
May be corrected before recorded	504
Counsel questioning jury as to grounds of	504
Right to find general	504
Recording on Sunday	504
 <i>VIEW</i> —	
Always discretionary to grant, in criminal cases	506-7
Evidence, now taken on	506
 <i>WARRANT (see COMMITMENT)</i> —	
Amendment of	426
Setting forth day and year when made, and authority of magis- trate	429
Direction of	413
Though irregular, it is justification	414
Is only <i>prima facie</i> evidence of its contents	413
Of commitment for indefinite time	432
Should show place where offence committed	425
Technical precision of indictment not required	425
Not sufficient to call the offence a felony or misdemeanor	425
Particularity in	424-5
One or two justices issuing and signing	427
How justice compelled to issue	427-8
To execute sentence of death	518
Backing warrant	414

WIFE—	Page.
Accessory, when may be.....	69
Criminal liability of.....	68-9-70
Neglecting to provide for.....	324
WITHDRAWING—	
Complaint for assault.....	410
WITNESSES—(see EVIDENCE).	

THE END.