

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Foreword | v |
| Executive Summary | 1 |
| Part I: Research on Sentencing | 5 |
| The purposes and principles of sentencing | 5 |
| Summary of empirical research pertaining to the utilitarian purposes of sentencing | 8 |
| General Deterrence | 8 |
| Incapacitation | 9 |
| Rehabilitation | 11 |
| Effects of sentencing purposes upon sentencing patterns | 13 |
| Empirical Research on Sentencing in Canada | 14 |
| Sentencing Disparity | 15 |
| Conceptualization of Disparity | 16 |
| Approaches to Research | 19 |
| Phenomenological | 19 |
| Experimental Research (Simulations) | 25 |
| Normative Approach to Sentencing Research | 29 |
| Inter-Jurisdictional Comparisons | 34 |
| Sentencing Practices and Trends: The Criminal Law Review Project | 35 |
| Sentencing of Native Offenders | 39 |
| Sentencing Disparity and Sentencing Aims | 40 |
| The Role of Public Opinion in the Sentencing Process | 42 |
| Parole and the Sentencing Process | 44 |
| Effect of Parole on Sentencing | 46 |
| Part II: Research upon public opinion concerning sentencing | 49 |
| Public Perceptions of Disparity | 53 |
| Sentencing and the News Media | 54 |
| Public Views of Sentencing Aims | 57 |
| Public Opinion and Parole | 60 |
| Perceptions of Offenders | 61 |
| Offenders' Views and the Problem of Disparity | 63 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 65 |
| ENDNOTES | 77 |