

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	i
List of Tables	xii
List of Figures	xiii
Introduction	1
Selection of Programme Categories	3
Historical Overview - Alternative Dispositions	5
Historical Context - the Use and Abuse of Imprisonment ...	6
Methodology	12
Definition of Programmes	14
Understanding the Objectives and Goals	17
Fine Options	20
Community Service Orders	23
Restitution Programmes	26
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programmes	30
Attendance Programmes	32
Temporary Absence Programmes	36
Intermittent Sentences	37
Prison Industries	38
Newfoundland	40
Fine Option	40
Community Service Orders	41
Restitution Programmes	44
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	44
Attendance Programmes	45
Temporary Absence Programme	46

Intermittent Sentence	47
Summary	48
Prince Edward Island	49
Community Service Orders	49
Restitution Programmes	50
Attendance Programmes	51
Temporary Absence Programme	51
Intermittent Sentences	52
Summary	52
Nova Scotia	53
Fine Option	53
Community Service Orders	53
Restitution Programmes	55
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	55
Attendance Programmes	56
Temporary Absence Programme	57
Intermittent Sentences	59
Prison Industries	59
Summary	60
New Brunswick	62
Fine Option	62
Community Service Orders	62
Restitution Programmes	63
Attendance Programmes	63
Temporary Absence Programme	64
Intermittent Sentences	65

Summary	66
Quebec	67
Fine Payment Programme	67
Community Service Orders	70
Restitution Programmes	72
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	73
Attendance Programmes	74
Temporary Absence Programme	75
Intermittent Sentences	77
Prison Industries	78
Summary	79
Ontario	80
Fine Option	80
Community Service Orders	81
Restitution Programmes	85
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	87
Attendance Programmes	89
Temporary Absence Programme	91
Intermittent Sentences	92
Prison Industries	94
Other Alternatives	96
Summary	97
Manitoba	98
Fine Option	98
Community Service Order	99
Restitution Programme	100
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programmes	100

Attendance Programmes	101
Temporary Absence Programme	103
Intermittent Sentences	103
Summary	103
Saskatchewan	105
Fine Option	105
Community Service Orders	108
Restitution Programme	110
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	113
Attendance Programmes	113
Temporary Absence Programme	115
Prison Industries	117
Other Alternatives	117
Summary	118
Alberta	119
Fine Option	119
Community Service Orders	120
Restitution Programmes	121
Attendance Programmes	124
Temporary Absence Programme	126
Intermittent Sentences	127
Other Alternatives	128
Summary	129
British Columbia	130
Fine Option	130
Community Service Orders	131

Restitution Programme	134
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	135
Attendance Programmes	137
Temporary Absence Programme	140
Intermittent Sentences	144
Prison Industries	146
Other Alternatives	148
Summary	149
Northwest Territories	151
Fine Option	151
Community Service Orders	152
Restitution Programmes	153
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	153
Temporary Absence Programme	154
Intermittent Sentences	155
Summary	155
Yukon	156
Fine Option	156
Community Service Orders	156
Restitution Programmes	157
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programme	160
Attendance Programmes	160
Temporary Absence Programme	161
Intermittent Sentences	163
Summary	164
Federal	165
Temporary Absence Programme	165

Prison Industries	167
Resources of Programmes	170
Fine Options	170
Community Service Orders	172
Restitution Programmes	173
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programmes	174
Attendance Programmes	175
Temporary Absence Programmes	177
Intermittent Sentences	178
Prison Industries	178
Recommendations: Expenditures, Resources, Caseloads	179
Conclusory Comments	182
Micro-level Issues	182
Macro-level Issues	185
Who is Responsible - What are the Objectives?	190
Balance of Authority Between the Judiciary and Corrections (or the Executive)	190
Convergence	195
Appendices	205
Appendix A	205
Appendix B	208
Appendix C	210
Appendix D	217
Appendix E	219
Bibliography	220
Fine Options	221

Community Service Orders	223
Restitution Programmes	226
Victim/Offender Reconciliation Programmes	227
Attendance Programmes	228
Temporary Absence Programmes	229
Intermittent Sentences	231
Prison Industries	232
General	233