

"Source: *Sexual offences against children: report of the Committee on Sexual Offences Against Children and Youths*, Vols. 1 & 2, Government of Canada, 1984. Reproduced with the permission of the Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, 2010."

Table of Contents

Volume II

| | |
|---|-----|
| VI. Health Services | 639 |
| <i>Chapter 30: Research and Treatment Programs</i> | 641 |
| Sexual Abuse and Health-related Issues..... | 641 |
| Medical Research..... | 645 |
| General Medical Reviews..... | 646 |
| Clinical Research Studies..... | 648 |
| Clinical Research on Injured Sexually Abused Children..... | 654 |
| Hospital Child Sexual Abuse Programs..... | 658 |
| Emerging Trends in Hospital-based Programs..... | 667 |
| Summary..... | 669 |
| <i>Chapter 31: Injuries Sustained</i> | 673 |
| Design of the Survey..... | 673 |
| Characteristics of Patients..... | 676 |
| Medical Examination..... | 677 |
| Physical Injuries and Harms..... | 686 |
| Mental State Examination..... | 688 |
| Mental State Assessment..... | 693 |
| Hospital Management of the Patient..... | 698 |
| Summary..... | 705 |
| <i>Chapter 32: Medical Classification of Sexual Assault</i> | 709 |
| Use of Classification Systems in Medical Research..... | 710 |
| Manual of the International Classification of Diseases..... | 711 |
| Classification of Medical Diagnoses..... | 715 |
| Summary..... | 723 |
| <i>Chapter 33: Live Births, Therapeutic Abortions and Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> | 727 |
| Live Births..... | 727 |
| Therapeutic Abortions..... | 728 |
| Sexually Transmitted Diseases..... | 730 |
| Nosology..... | 731 |
| Medical Classification..... | 732 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| National Statistics..... | 734 |
| Notifiable and Non-notifiable Infections..... | 736 |
| National Surveys..... | 737 |
| Manitoba Study of Sexually Transmitted Diseases..... | 740 |
| Legal Significance of Manitoba Study..... | 744 |
| Summary..... | 750 |
| <i>Chapter 34: Genetic Risks of Incest.....</i> | <i>755</i> |
| Risks of Defects in the General Population..... | 755 |
| Genetic Principles..... | 757 |
| Measurement of Inbreeding..... | 758 |
| Genetic Effects of Consanguineous Mating..... | 759 |
| Comparative Risk of Genetic Disease..... | 766 |
| Summary..... | 767 |
| <i>Chapter 35: Criminal Injuries Compensation Boards.....</i> | <i>769</i> |
| Compensation..... | 769 |
| Case Studies..... | 771 |
| Summary..... | 779 |
| VII. Correctional Services..... | 783 |
| <i>Chapter 36: The Research Record.....</i> | <i>785</i> |
| Federal Inquiries..... | 787 |
| Previous Research Studies..... | 790 |
| Design of Survey..... | 793 |
| <i>Chapter 37: Sentencing.....</i> | <i>801</i> |
| Protection of the Public..... | 802 |
| Retribution or Punishment..... | 802 |
| Deterrence..... | 803 |
| Rehabilitation..... | 803 |
| Nature and Length of the Sentence..... | 804 |
| Sentencing Factors Pertaining to the Offender..... | 805 |
| Sentencing Factors Pertaining to the Circumstances of the Offence..... | 808 |
| Pre-sentence Reports..... | 809 |
| Sentencing Alternatives to Imprisonment..... | 809 |
| Imprisonment..... | 813 |
| Dangerous Offenders..... | 817 |
| Dangerous Sexual Offender Applications..... | 819 |
| <i>Chapter 38: Convicted Offenders.....</i> | <i>829</i> |
| Sex of Victims..... | 829 |
| Age Distribution..... | 831 |
| Time of Occurrence..... | 832 |
| Where the Offences Occurred..... | 832 |
| Types of Sexual Acts..... | 834 |
| Use of Threats and Force..... | 837 |
| Physical Injuries..... | 840 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Sex of Convicted Offenders..... | 842 |
| Age of Convicted Offenders..... | 846 |
| Social Background..... | 848 |
| Type of Association..... | 851 |
| Assaults by Groups..... | 854 |
| Summary..... | 854 |
| <i>Chapter 39: Treatment</i> | 861 |
| Development of Services..... | 861 |
| Prior Hospitalization for Mental Illness..... | 869 |
| Mental Health Assessment..... | 870 |
| Provision of Mental Health Treatment..... | 871 |
| Alcohol and Drugs..... | 872 |
| Case Studies..... | 873 |
| Evaluation of Efficacy..... | 878 |
| Summary..... | 884 |
| <i>Chapter 40: Recidivism</i> | 891 |
| Advisory Reports and Previous Research..... | 891 |
| Case Studies..... | 895 |
| Previous Criminal Record..... | 899 |
| Lengths and Types of Current Sentences..... | 902 |
| Sexual Recidivism..... | 908 |
| Summary..... | 913 |
| <i>Chapter 41: Dangerous Sexual Offenders</i> | 919 |
| Case Studies..... | 921 |
| Geographic Distribution..... | 925 |
| Sex and Age of Victims..... | 927 |
| Types of Sexual Acts..... | 929 |
| Use of Threats and Force..... | 931 |
| Physical Injuries..... | 932 |
| Age of Offenders..... | 933 |
| Social Background..... | 934 |
| Type of Association..... | 935 |
| Assaults by Groups..... | 937 |
| Charges Laid..... | 937 |
| Previous Criminal Record..... | 937 |
| Summary..... | 940 |
| VIII. Juvenile Prostitution | 945 |
| <i>Chapter 42: Law Relating to Juvenile Prostitution</i> | 947 |
| Soliciting for the Purpose of Prostitution..... | 949 |
| Procuring..... | 951 |
| Living on the Avails of Prostitution..... | 953 |
| Keeping a Common Bawdy-House..... | 956 |
| 1983 Changes and 1984 Amendments..... | 959 |
| Limitations of Existing Provisions..... | 960 |

| | |
|--|------|
| <i>Chapter 43: Social Background</i> | 967 |
| Design of Survey..... | 967 |
| Age and Sex..... | 969 |
| Family Background..... | 970 |
| Alcohol and Drugs..... | 973 |
| Dropping out of School..... | 974 |
| Early Sexual Experiences..... | 976 |
| Running Away from Home..... | 980 |
| Memories of Home Life..... | 983 |
| Summary..... | 984 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 44: Becoming a Prostitute</i> | 989 |
| Initial Awareness and Contacts..... | 989 |
| Turning the First Trick..... | 991 |
| Case Studies..... | 993 |
| Length of Time Active as Prostitutes..... | 1004 |
| Summary..... | 1005 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 45: Working on the Street</i> | 1007 |
| Other Types of Work..... | 1007 |
| Working Hours..... | 1008 |
| Soliciting Tricks..... | 1008 |
| Where Tricks were Turned..... | 1013 |
| Sexual Acts Performed..... | 1014 |
| Payment for Services Rendered..... | 1018 |
| Alcohol and Drugs..... | 1021 |
| Sexually Transmitted Diseases..... | 1022 |
| Street Violence..... | 1026 |
| Relations with the Police..... | 1027 |
| Child Welfare Court..... | 1028 |
| Juvenile Court..... | 1029 |
| Charges Laid for Soliciting..... | 1030 |
| Publication of Names..... | 1032 |
| Charges Laid for Other Offences..... | 1032 |
| Advice to Other Youths..... | 1034 |
| Perceptions of Street Life..... | 1036 |
| Prospects for the Future..... | 1039 |
| Summary..... | 1043 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 46: Tricks and Pimps</i> | 1049 |
| Gender of Tricks..... | 1050 |
| The Most Recent Trick..... | 1051 |
| Descriptions of Tricks..... | 1053 |
| Criminal and Social Sanctions against Customers..... | 1055 |
| Fear of Disclosing Information about Pimps..... | 1057 |
| The Pimps' Regimen..... | 1058 |
| Profile of Pimps..... | 1061 |
| Initial Contacts..... | 1064 |
| Living on the Avails of Prostitution..... | 1066 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Pimping and Violence | 1069 |
| Strengthening Criminal Sanctions against Pimps | 1072 |
| Summary | 1075 |
| IX. Pornography | 1077 |
| <i>Chapter 47: Sources of Information</i> | 1079 |
| Definition of Pornography | 1079 |
| Sources of Information | 1080 |
| The Issues Considered | 1081 |
| Overview of Canadian Law | 1083 |
| Summary | 1085 |
| <i>Chapter 48: Law of Obscenity</i> | 1087 |
| Section 159 of the Criminal Code | 1087 |
| Community Standard of Tolerance | 1090 |
| Undue Exploitation of Sex | 1092 |
| Admissibility of Expert Evidence | 1093 |
| Making, Distribution and Sale of Obscene Matter | 1093 |
| Approval by Customs or Provincial Theatres Branches | 1098 |
| The "Public Good" Defence | 1099 |
| Child Pornography and the Law of Obscenity | 1100 |
| Seizure of Obscene Publications | 1100 |
| Use of the Mails | 1102 |
| Summary | 1104 |
| <i>Chapter 49: Provincial and Municipal Regulation</i> | 1109 |
| Publicly Exhibited Films | 1109 |
| Approval and Showing of Specific Films | 1133 |
| Municipal By-laws | 1134 |
| Summary | 1136 |
| <i>Chapter 50: Enforcement Practice</i> | 1139 |
| Revenue Canada Customs and Excise Division | 1139 |
| R.C.M.P. Customs and Excise Section | 1146 |
| Other Law Enforcement Agencies | 1153 |
| Summary | 1159 |
| <i>Chapter 51: Importation and Seizure</i> | 1163 |
| Unlawful Importation | 1163 |
| Seizure | 1164 |
| Case Studies | 1165 |
| National Survey of Seizures: 1979-81 | 1166 |
| All Seizures of Pornography: 1979-81 | 1168 |
| Seizures of Child Pornography: 1979-81 | 1170 |
| Types of Child Pornography Seized | 1172 |
| Summary | 1174 |
| <i>Chapter 52: Production and Distribution of Child Pornography</i> | 1179 |
| Sources of Research Information | 1179 |
| Commercial Production | 1180 |

| | |
|---|------|
| Commercial Distribution | 1184 |
| Importation | 1193 |
| Non-commercial Production | 1197 |
| Case Studies | 1199 |
| Summary | 1210 |
| <i>Chapter 53: Contents of Pornography</i> | 1213 |
| The Magazines Reviewed | 1214 |
| Magazine Covers | 1216 |
| General Scenes | 1216 |
| Individual Females | 1217 |
| Two or More Females | 1218 |
| Heterosexual Couples | 1219 |
| Individual Males | 1219 |
| Two or More Males | 1220 |
| Mixed Gender Groups | 1220 |
| Other Groupings | 1220 |
| Violence in Photographs and Illustrations | 1221 |
| Types of Sexual Acts Depicted in Photographs | 1222 |
| Cartoons and Illustrations | 1222 |
| Types of Sexual Acts Depicted in Text | 1224 |
| Sexual Depiction of Children in Text | 1229 |
| Gender of Contributors | 1233 |
| Advertisements | 1234 |
| Advertisements Featuring Children and Youths | 1236 |
| Summary | 1239 |
| <i>Chapter 54: Circulation, Accessibility and Purchase</i> | 1243 |
| Audit Bureau of Circulation | 1244 |
| Changes in Number and Content: 1965-81 | 1245 |
| Provincial Circulation | 1252 |
| Sales Value of Pornography | 1253 |
| National Accessibility Survey | 1253 |
| National Population Survey | 1259 |
| Views Concerning the Retail Display of Pornography | 1262 |
| Age Limit on the Purchase of Pornography | 1266 |
| Summary | 1267 |
| <i>Chapter 55: Associated Harms</i> | 1271 |
| American and British National Inquiries | 1272 |
| Unwanted Exposure to Pornography | 1274 |
| Impact on Social Values | 1275 |
| Impact on Personal Values | 1276 |
| Unwanted Exposure and Associated Assaults | 1278 |
| Summary | 1282 |
| Appendices | 1287 |
| Sexual Offences and the Protection of Young Persons (Bill C-53) | 1289 |
| Working Paper for Offences against Young Persons | 1303 |
| Criminal Law Reform Act, 1984 (Bill C-19) | 1311 |

Volume I

| | Page |
|---|------------|
| I. Terms and Recommendations | 1 |
| <i>Chapter 1: Work of the Committee</i> | <i>3</i> |
| Terms of Reference | 3 |
| Members of the Committee | 4 |
| The Committee's Approach to Research | 8 |
| Research Undertaken | 12 |
| Briefs and Submissions | 24 |
| <i>Chapter 2: Child Sexual Abuse in Canada</i> | <i>29</i> |
| The National Concern | 29 |
| The Role of the Law | 30 |
| The Child's Evidence | 32 |
| The Helping Services | 32 |
| Principles of Practice | 35 |
| Needed Legislative Action | 37 |
| <i>Chapter 3: Recommendations</i> | <i>39</i> |
| Office of the Commissioner | 41 |
| Education for Protection | 43 |
| Reform of the Sexual Offences | 44 |
| Principles of Evidence | 67 |
| Strengthening the Provision of Services | 77 |
| Information Systems | 83 |
| Research | 89 |
| Juvenile Prostitution | 91 |
| Reform of the Law Relating to Child Pornography and Access by Children to Pornographic Materials | 99 |
| II. Extent of the Problem | 111 |
| <i>Chapter 4: Advisory Reports and Previous Research</i> | <i>113</i> |
| Legislative and Advisory Reports | 117 |
| Child Abuse Information Program | 125 |
| National Child Sexual Abuse Statistics | 127 |
| Estimates of Occurrence | 127 |
| Victimization Surveys | 130 |
| Community Surveys | 134 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Quebec Child Protection Surveys | 136 |
| Sexual Knowledge and Experience of School Children | 139 |
| Sexual Assault Surveys | 141 |
| National Opinion Surveys | 145 |
| Summary | 147 |
| <i>Chapter 5: Personal Accounts</i> | 155 |
| No Assistance Sought | 157 |
| Assistance Sought Later in Life | 162 |
| Immediate Assistance Sought | 167 |
| Pathways to Assistance | 171 |
| <i>Chapter 6: Occurrence in the Population</i> | 175 |
| Design of the Survey | 176 |
| Extent of Occurrence | 179 |
| Sex and Age of Victims | 181 |
| Regional Distribution | 183 |
| Intergenerational Trends | 184 |
| Seeking Assistance | 186 |
| Not Seeking Assistance | 189 |
| Summary | 193 |
| <i>Chapter 7: Dimensions of Sexual Assault</i> | 195 |
| Sex of Victims | 196 |
| Age Distribution | 198 |
| Time of Occurrence | 199 |
| Where the Offences Occurred | 200 |
| Types of Sexual Acts | 205 |
| Threats and Use of Force | 209 |
| Physical Injuries and Emotional Harms | 210 |
| Sex of Assailants | 213 |
| Type of Association | 215 |
| Assaults by Groups | 218 |
| Alcohol and Drugs | 221 |
| Professionally Confirmed Assaults | 222 |
| Charges Laid | 225 |
| Primary Sources of Assistance | 226 |
| Summary | 230 |
| <i>Chapter 8: Acts of Exposure</i> | 235 |
| Case Studies | 238 |
| Extent of Occurrence | 240 |
| Sex of Victims | 241 |
| Age Distribution | 242 |
| Time of Occurrence | 243 |
| Where the Offences Occurred | 244 |
| Types of Acts | 247 |
| Age and Sex of Exposers | 248 |
| Type of Association | 249 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Exposure by Groups | 250 |
| Alcohol and Drugs | 251 |
| Time Taken to Report Exposures | 253 |
| “Founded” Exposures | 253 |
| Charges Laid..... | 254 |
| Acts of Exposure and Indecent Acts | 254 |
| Summary | 256 |
| <i>Chapter 9: Exposure Followed by Assault</i> | 261 |
| Assessment of No Danger | 261 |
| Assessment of Risk | 264 |
| Case Studies..... | 265 |
| Summary | 270 |
| <i>Chapter 10: Children Who Were Killed</i> | 275 |
| Incidence of Child Homicides | 276 |
| Age and Sex of Children..... | 278 |
| Minority Groups | 279 |
| The Assailants | 281 |
| Type of Association | 281 |
| Classification of Sexually Motivated Homicides | 282 |
| Recidivism | 283 |
| Homicide Statistics Program | 286 |
| Summary | 287 |
| III. The Law | 289 |
| <i>Chapter 11: Legal Status of The Child</i> | 291 |
| Children as a Special Class | 291 |
| The Child in Need of Protection..... | 295 |
| <i>Chapter 12: The Sexual Offences</i> | 301 |
| Classification of Offences | 301 |
| Non-Consensual Sexual Touching..... | 305 |
| Consensual Sexual Touching..... | 316 |
| Other Sexual Behaviour..... | 323 |
| Use of Premises | 327 |
| Consent..... | 329 |
| Major Legal Trends | 333 |
| Limitations of 1983 Amendments (Bill C-127)..... | 335 |
| Criminal Law Reform Act, 1984 (Bill C-19) | 337 |
| Constitutional Issues | 340 |
| <i>Chapter 13: Historical Statistical Trends</i> | 351 |
| Limitations of Historical Criminal Statistics | 351 |
| Classification of Sexual Offences | 353 |
| Reported Incidence | 354 |
| Specific Sexual Offences | 357 |
| Conviction Rates | 360 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Sentences..... | 364 |
| Summary..... | 364 |
| <i>Chapter 14: Evidence of Children</i> | 367 |
| Historical Background..... | 367 |
| Current State of the Law..... | 368 |
| Canada Evidence Bill (1982)..... | 370 |
| Summary..... | 371 |
| <i>Chapter 15: Corroboration</i> | 377 |
| The Nature of Corroboration..... | 377 |
| Corroboration of Evidence of Children..... | 380 |
| Summary..... | 381 |
| <i>Chapter 16: Complaints by Victims</i> | 387 |
| Amendments Introduced in January, 1983..... | 388 |
| Summary..... | 390 |
| <i>Chapter 17: Hearsay</i> | 393 |
| Current Exceptions to the Hearsay Rule..... | 394 |
| Summary..... | 398 |
| <i>Chapter 18: Previous Sexual Conduct</i> | 405 |
| The Position at Common Law..... | 405 |
| Amendments Introduced in 1976..... | 406 |
| Amendments Introduced in January, 1983..... | 407 |
| Summary..... | 408 |
| <i>Chapter 19: Evidence of an Accused's Spouse</i> | 411 |
| Spousal Competence and Compellability..... | 411 |
| Evidence of an Offender's Spouse in Criminal Proceedings..... | 412 |
| Amendments to the Canada Evidence Act, Introduced in January, 1983..... | 415 |
| Evidence of Spouses in Child Welfare Proceedings..... | 415 |
| Summary..... | 418 |
| <i>Chapter 20: Similar Acts</i> | 421 |
| <i>Chapter 21: Public Access to Hearings</i> | 425 |
| Provincial and Territorial Child Welfare Legislation..... | 425 |
| Juvenile Delinquents Act and Young Offenders Act..... | 427 |
| Proceedings under the Criminal Code..... | 428 |
| Summary..... | 431 |
| <i>Chapter 22: Publication of Victims' Names</i> | 435 |
| Publishing the Identity of the Accused..... | 437 |
| Publishing the Identity of the Complainant..... | 438 |
| Naming of Young Victims of Sexual Offences in Canadian News- papers..... | 440 |
| Naming of Young Victims of Sexual Offences in Canadian Legal Reporting Services..... | 441 |
| Summary..... | 454 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Chapter 23: The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms</i> | 457 |
| Child Welfare Proceedings | 459 |
| Criminal Code Sexual Offences | 459 |
| Sentencing of Offenders | 459 |
| Publicity | 460 |
| Legal Regulation of Obscene Materials | 460 |
| Summary | 460 |
| | |
| IV. Police Services | 465 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 24: Police Investigation</i> | 467 |
| Reporting the Offence | 468 |
| Identity of Persons Contacting the Police | 474 |
| “Founded” Occurrences | 478 |
| Charges Laid | 479 |
| Reasons Why Charges Were Not Laid | 481 |
| Reasons Charges Were Not Laid by Types of Offences | 486 |
| Summary | 499 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 25: Elements of the Offences</i> | 501 |
| Age Disparities between Victims and Offenders | 501 |
| Types of Sexual Offences by Sexual Acts Committed | 508 |
| Threats and Use of Force | 515 |
| Resistance Offered by Victims | 516 |
| Sexual Offences by Type of Association | 520 |
| Sexual Acts by Type of Association | 530 |
| Ages of Victims by Type of Association | 532 |
| Co-residence of Victims and Offenders | 534 |
| Summary | 538 |
| | |
| V. Child Protection Services | 539 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 26: Child in Need of Protection</i> | 541 |
| Provincial Statutory Definitions | 542 |
| Development of National Survey | 549 |
| Special Community and Social Services | 551 |
| Emerging Trends | 559 |
| | |
| <i>Chapter 27: Duty to Report</i> | 563 |
| Provincial Statutory Reporting Requirements | 563 |
| Child Abuse Registers | 567 |
| Reporting of Cases | 569 |
| Consultation of Registers | 574 |
| Transfer of Information between Jurisdictions | 574 |
| Expungement Procedures | 576 |
| Summary | 579 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Chapter 28: Provision of Child Protection Services</i> | 583 |
| Characteristics of Children and Families | 585 |
| Initial Assessment | 586 |
| Services Provided | 590 |
| Removal and Placement of Children | 596 |
| Court Involvement | 601 |
| Child Welfare Court | 603 |
| Criminal Court | 607 |
| Summary | 613 |
| <i>Chapter 29: Intervention Strategies</i> | 617 |
| Development of Different Approaches | 618 |
| Child-centred Approach | 620 |
| Family-centred Approach | 624 |
| Comparison of Intervention Approaches | 625 |
| Operation of Intervention Strategies | 628 |
| Summary | 635 |