

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER I - PROVISIONS OF THE CRIMINAL CODE RELATING TO SEXUAL OFFENCES. . .	5
Preventive detention	8
CHAPTER II - CRITICISM OF THE SUBSTANTIVE LAW.	15
The term "criminal sexual psychopath"	15
"Course of misconduct"	20
"A lack of power to control his sexual impulses"	21
"Is likely to attack or otherwise inflict injury, pain or other evil on any person"	23
Offences covered by the definition . .	25
Homosexuals	27
Summary offences	28
Convictions under the Juvenile Delinquents Act	28
CHAPTER III - CRITICISM OF THE PROCEDURE. . . .	31
The court	31
Notice to the prisoner.	33
Content of the notice	33
Consent of the Attorney General . . .	33
Service of the notice	34
Withdrawal of plea of guilty	34
Initiation of proceedings	35
CHAPTER IV - CRITICISM OF THE APPLICABLE LAW OF EVIDENCE	37
Section 661(2) C.C.	37
Previous record of convictions. . . .	38
Standard of proof	38
Psychiatric evidence	39
Onus of proof	39
Unsworn evidence of children of tender years	40

<u>Contents (continued)</u>	<u>Page</u>
Examination by psychiatrists before sentence	42
Appeals	44
CHAPTER V - THE INSUFFICIENCY OF THE LAW . .	45
R. v. Leshley	45
R. v. Trussell	48
R. v. Neil	51
CHAPTER VI - DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONER. . . .	55
CHAPTER VII - THE PROBLEM OF THE SEXUAL OFFENDER	59
Age groups	62
Recidivism	63
Victims 13 years of age or under . .	73
Acquaintanceship with victim.	74
Convictions as reported to the D.B.S.	75
Convictions and acquittals	77
CHAPTER VIII- TREATMENT OF SEXUAL OFFENDERS	83
Sweden	84
Norway.	85
Denmark.	86
Belgium.	88
United States of America	89
Canada,	91
CASTRATION	96
Sweden	96
Norway.	97
Denmark.	97
The Netherlands	100
CHAPTER IX - THE NEW JERSEY LAW AND THE CALIFORNIA LAW	105
New Jersey	105
California	108

<u>Contents (continued)</u>	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER X - RELEASE	111
The Royal Prerogative of Mercy . . .	116
CHAPTER XI - RESEARCH	117
CHAPTER XII - SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS	123
CHAPTER XIII- RECOMMENDATIONS	127
APPENDIX I - Organizations which made representations and witnesses heard	131
APPENDIX II - A summary of the cases of prisoners serving sentences under the provisions of sections 659 (b) and 661 C.C.	137
APPENDIX III - The New Jersey law	169
APPENDIX IV - Comparative study of state legislation in the United States relating to criminal sexual psychopaths or habitual sex offenders	175
APPENDIX V - California statistics	187
BIBLIOGRAPHY.	197