Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS  ix

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS  xi

INTRODUCTION  xiii

CHAPTER ONE — NATIONAL LAW  1
Territorial Principle of Criminal Jurisdiction — Somali Law  1

Nationality Principle of Criminal Jurisdiction — Canadian Law  7

CHAPTER TWO — THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT
(INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW)  11
What is the Law of Armed Conflict (LOAC)?  11

The Relevancy of the LOAC  12

The Law of Armed Conflict — Background  13

Sources of the Law of Armed Conflict  14
The Hague Conventions  14
The Geneva Conventions  14
The Additional Protocols of 1977  15

The Obligations of Nations, Armies, Commanders and Soldiers  16
Under Conventional International Law  16
Under Customary International Law  17
The Martens Clause  18
Application of the Law of Armed Conflict 19
  Types of Armed Conflict 19
    International Armed Conflict 19
  Occupation of Territory 20
    Non-international Armed Conflict 20

LOAC and UN-Type Military Operations
  (UN Military Missions or UN-Approved National Military Missions) 22

Did the LOAC Apply to the CF in Somalia? 26
  The Geneva Conventions Act 26
  Canadian Forces Regulations, Orders and Instructions 26
  R. v. Brocklebank 28
  The Unit Guide to the Geneva Convention 30

CHAPTER THREE — RULES OF ENGAGEMENT 35
  Definitions 35

History 37

CHAPTER FOUR — DOUBLE JEOPARDY 41
  General 41

Trials by Both a CF Service Tribunal and a Civil Court in Canada 42

Trial by Somali Court after Trial by CF Service Tribunal or Civil Court in Canada 43

Trial by CF Service Tribunal after Trial by Somali Court 44

Trial by Civil Court in Canada after Trial by Somali Court or Court of Any Other Country 44

CONCLUSIONS 47
Contents

RECOMMENDATIONS 51
Applicability of LOAC 51

Doctrine 52
Training 52
Accountability 53

NOTES 55

APPENDIX Canadian Joint Force Somalia: Rules of Engagement Operation Deliverance 73